

ffsc-001 Abramson, Mrs. Ralph (Lempinen) Born 14 Jan 1892	Interviewed by: Puotinen, Art. 1 Aug 1973 in Abramson's cottage, outside of Greenland, Mich. Inclusive dates: 1870s - 1920s
Places and Names: Calumet, Red Jacket, Quincy, Allouez, Tamarack, Boston Location, Centennial, Finland, Ahmeek, Detroit, Hancock. Bethlehem Church; Pastor Bäck; Pastor Rautanen; Italian Hall	
Subjects: Boardinghouses; Church; Confirmation; Copper mines and mining; Emigration and immigration; Finnish Americans -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Finnish language, Business enterprises; Finnish newspapers; Finnish-American Mining Company; Knights of Kaleva -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Mohawk Mining Company; Naturalization; Neighbors; Nikander, J. K. (Juho Kustaa), 1855-1919; Recreation; Schools; Socialism -- Finnish Americans; Temperance; Winter	

ffsc-002 Ahola, Mrs. Ida ; Stadius, Mrs. Ardelle	Interviewed by: Armstrong, Helen. 15 Nov 1976 in Hancock, Mich. Inclusive dates: 1920s - 1970s
Subjects: Arts and crafts; Childbirth; Cooking; Family -- History; Finnish Americans; Food; Home remedies; Knitting; Languages and language; Manners and customs; Massage; Medical care; Midwifery; Physicians; Sauna; Traditional medicine	

ffsc-003 Alanen, Arvid Born 26 Jan 1897, Ishpeming, Mich.	Interviewed by: Ranta, Elma. Apr 1975 in Ishpeming, Mich. Inclusive dates: 1880s - mid 1900s
Places and Names: Copper Harbor; Houghton; Ishpeming; Laihia, Finland; Marquette; Calumet; Illinois	
Subjects: Boardinghouses; Calumet and Hecla Mining Company; Cleveland-Cliffs Iron Company; Copper mines and mining -- Accidents; Emigration and immigration; Family; Farming; Farming -- Finland; Finnish Americans -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Geological surveys; Schools; Weddings;	

ffsc-004 Aldrich, Annie	Interviewed by: Berry, Betty. 18 Jul 1973 Inclusive dates: late 1800s - 1940s
Places and Names: Atlantic Mine, Painesdale, Houghton, Painesdale, Keweenaw Club. Doctor Aldrich, Atlantic Mine, Amphidrome; Mining Gazette	
Subjects: Christmas; Copper Miners' Strike, Mich., 1913-1914; Cornish Americans -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Epidemics; Family; Great Depression; Hockey -- Houghton (Mich.); Hunting; Medical care; Methodist Church -- Houghton (Mich.); Mines and mining resources -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Physicians; Prohibition; Schools; Strikes and lockouts -- Copper mining -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Temperance; Transportation -- Houghton (Mich.); United States. Works Progress Administration; Women -- Suffrage -- Houghton (Mich.); World War, 1939-1945;	

ffsc-005 Alto, Aliina and son Toivo "Rusty"	Interviewed by: Niemi, Adrian. 18 Feb 1975 in Virginia, Minn. In Finnish Inclusive dates: 1913
Subjects: Agriculture; Alcohol; Bars (drinking establishments); Brothels; Capone, Al, 1899-1947; Dillinger, John, 1903-1934; Emigration and immigration; Gambling; Gangsters; Hurley (Wis.); Ironwood (Mich.); Logging; Mafia; Prostitution; Proverbs; Roulette; Superstition; Traditional medicine;	

ffsc-006 Anderson, Annie and Leon (Santini's Bar)	Interviewed by: Maki, Randy in Santini's Hotel and Bar, Hurley, Wisc. Inclusive dates: 1930s - 1970s
Places and Names: Hurley, WI. Al Capone; John Dillinger	

ffsc-007 Anderson, Wallace Born in Pequaming, Mich.	Interviewed by: Puotinen, Art. 20 Feb 1975 in Anderson's home, Houghton, Mich. Inclusive dates: 1870s - 1970s
Places and Names: Pequaming, Finntown -- Pequaming, Zeba -- Pequaming, Dollar Bay, Houghton, Hancock. Hebard Lumber Company	
Subjects: Copper Miners' Strike, Mich., 1913-1914; Copper wire, World War I; Emigration and immigration; Hockey -- Pequaming (Mich.), Gunsmithing; Irish Americans -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Logging; Lumber Camps; Michigan Technological University; Norwegian Americans -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Pioneers -- Pequaming (Mich.); Quincy Mining Company; Sawmills; Strikes and lockouts -- Copper mining; World War, 1914-1918;	

ffsc-008 Anderson, Wallace	Interviewed by: Whitman, Robert. 11 Apr 1975 in Interviewee's office Inclusive dates: 1940s - 1970s
Places and Names: Japan, Germany	
Subjects: Germany; Investigations; Japan; Military intelligence; United States. Air Force.;	

ffsc-009 Andrews, Dr. Clarence Born in Iowa, professor at MTU	Interviewed by: Olson, Bob in WMPL Radio Station, Houghton, Mich. Inclusive dates: 1913-1914
Places and Names: Calumet, Red Jacket, Hancock, Houghton, Quincy, Painesdale. Charles Moyer, Annie Clements "Big Annie," Anna Rabas, Charles Struzel, Laurie Waatti, John Maynarich, Ed Rossberg, Mary Grentz, Francis Steke, Woody Guthrie, Rose Stukel Sever, Arelia Goodreau Rintala, Walter Lahti, Annie Clements, "Big Annie," Marian Kentala Mosack, Westala, Irene Alla, Steve Verbanick, Jim Stukel, Anthony Lucas, William Jane, Samuel Rowe, A. B. Newton, Russell Waatti, Company G -- Houghton; Painesdale Shooting, McNaughton, Charles Struzel, Andicot Lovell, Amanda Lampala, Rueben Hill, Charles Laurie, Peter Murphy, Tony Podriznik	
Subjects: Calumet and Hecla Mining Company; Copper Miners' Strike, Mich., 1913-1914; Copper mines and mining; Croatian Americans -- Michigan; Finnish Americans -- Michigan; Italian Hall Disaster, Calumet, Mich., 1913; Labor unions; Slovenian Americans -- Michigan; Strikes and lockouts -- Copper mining; Western Federation of Miners;	


ffsc-010 Antila, Elroy Born 20 Nov 1929, Calumet, Mich.	Interviewed by: Mills, Gary J. 6 Aug 1975 in Suomi College Inclusive dates: 1920s - 1930s
Places and Names: Calumet, MI. Calumet Schools, Ishpeming Iron Mining History, love, stories	
Subjects: Calumet (Mich.); Education Schools;	

ffsc-011 Arsenault, Walt	Interviewed by: Loukinen, Michael. 9 Dec 1975
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ffsc-012 Autio, Amelia	Interviewed by: Niemi, Adrian. 6 Oct 1975 in Orr, Minn. In Finnish
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ffsc-013 Auvinen, Lempi (Johnson) Born 10 Feb 1899, Crystal Falls, Mich.	Interviewed by: Armstrong, Helen. 1 Nov 1976 in Crystal Falls, Mich. Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1970s
Places and Names: Venezuela	
Subjects: Arts and crafts; Childbirth; Cooking; Education; Finnish Americans; Food -- Finnish; Hairstyles Home remedies; Land tenure -- Law and legislation -- Finland; Massage; Medical care; Midwifery; Midwifery; Names, Finnish; Physician; Sauna; Schools -- Finland; Traditional medicine; Venezuela; Weaving; Family -- History;	

B

	ffsc-014 Bartanen, Hattie S.	Interviewed by: Puotinen, Art. 8 Aug 1972
Subject terms: Emigration and Immigration; Finnish Americans; Home ownership; Wolverine (Mich.); Education; Copper mines and mining; Traditional medicine; Cupping		

ffsc-015 Bell, Roy D. Born in Munising, Mich.	Interviewed by: Lavery, Allan. 31 Jan 1974 in L'Anse, Mich. Inclusive dates: 1920s - 11004
Places and Names: L'Anse, Munising, Baraga, Pequaming. Hebard Lumber Company, Thomas Nestor	
Subjects: Bears; Cleveland-Cliffs Iron Company; Ford Motor Company; Forest and forestry -- Valuation -- Michigan; Logging -- Michigan; Lumber Camps -- Michigan; Mead Corporation; Nestor Lumber Company; Paper mills; Sawmills -- Michigan; Snowshoes and snowshoeing;	

ffsc-016

Bell, Warren M.

Born 26 Aug 1882, Chicago, IL

Interviewed by: Jalkanen, Paul. 27 Jul 1972 in Hancock, Mich.

Inclusive dates: 1897 - 11000s

Places and Names: Hancock, Calumet, Quincy. Western Express, Houghton County Department of Social Welfare, Public Relief Commission

Subjects: Boys' Brigade; Church; Congregational Church -- Hancock (Mich.); Copper Miners' Strike, Mich., 1913-1914; Copper mines and mining; Cornish Americans -- Michigan; Ethnic groups; Finnish Americans -- Michigan; Great Depression; High schools -- Hancock (Mich.); Home remedies; Law enforcement; Medical care; Physicians; Public welfare -- Houghton County (Mich.); Quincy Mining Company; Recreation; Schools; Strikes and lockouts -- Copper mining; Voting; Winter; Boys' Brigade



ffsc-017

Bergh, Russell ; Homlund, Walter S. ; Marsi, Minne

M. Marsi Born Jan 1888, Hurontown, Mich.; W. Homlund Born abt. 1908

Interviewed by: Puotinen, Art. 31 Jul 1973 in Home of Walter Holmlund, Jacobsville, Mich.

Inclusive dates: 1880s - 1970s

Places and Names: Jacobsville, Hancock, White City. Jacobsville Quarry, Jacobsville Finnish Lutheran Church; Amerikan Suometar, St. John's Day, Juhannus (Midsummer)

Subjects: Accidents -- Jacobsville (Mich.); Bars (Drinking establishments) -- Jacobsville (Mich.) Belgian Americans -- Michigan; Business enterprises -- Jacobsville (Mich.); Cemeteries -- Jacobsville (Mich.); Church; Confirmation; Copper Miners' Strike, Mich., 1913-1914; Farming; Finnish Americans; Finnish newspapers; Fishing; Great Depression; Groceries; Logging -- Jacobsville (Mich.); Longyear, John Munro, 1850-1922; Lumber Camps -- Jacobsville (Mich.); Medical care -- Jacobsville (Mich.); Medicine; Music; Nikander, J. K. (Juho Kustaa), 1855-1919; Norwegian Americans; Physicians; Quarries and quarrying; Recreation; Sailing -- Great Lakes; Sandstone; Schools; Shipwrecks; Strikes and lockouts -- Copper mining; Suomi College; Teachers; Temperance -- Jacobsville (Mich.); Traditional medicine; United States. Works Progress Administration; Weddings; World War, 1939-1945;



ffsc-018

Bigando, Battista

Born 8 Aug 1883, Italy

Interviewed by: Anderson, Wallace. 7 Aug 1973 in Home of Bat Bigando, Calumet, Mich.

Inclusive dates: 1890s - 1930s

Places and Names: Calumet; Spring Valley, IL; Houghton; Laurium; Allouez. Kerredge Theatre -- Hancock

Subjects: Boardinghouses; Calumet & Hecla Band; Calumet and Hecla Mining Company; Circus; Coal mines and mining; Copper Miners' Strike, Mich., 1913-1914; Copper mines and mining -- Accidents; Emigration and immigration; Family; Great Depression; Hockey; Italian Americans -- Michigan; Italian Hall Disaster, Calumet, Mich., 1913; Medical care -- Calumet (Mich.); Miners; Mining; Musicians; Physicians; Strikes and lockouts -- Copper mining; Theaters; Mining; Circus; Copper mines and mining; Copper mines and mining -- Accidents; Calumet and Hecla Mining Company; Calumet & Hecla Band



ffsc-019

Bigando, John
Born 7 Jul 1885, Italy

Interviewed by: Anderson, Wallace. 7 Jul 1973 in Allouez, Mich.
Inclusive dates: 1880s - 1940s

Places and Names: Tornio, Finland; Spring Valley, IL; Calumet; Rambletown; Calumet; Chicago; Detroit

ffsc-020

Bigando, John
Born 7 Jul 1885, Italy

Interviewed by: Anderson, Wallace. 20 Jul 1973 in Allouez, Mich.
Inclusive dates: 1880s - 1940s

Places and Names: Calumet; Detroit; Hancock; Rambletown. Kerredge Theatre -- Hancock

Subjects: Boardinghouses, Recreation, Picnics, Great Depression; Boxing; Calumet & Hecla Band; Calumet (Mich.); Calumet and Hecla Mining Company; Emigration and immigration; Ethnic groups; Ethnic relations; Food; Irish Americans; Bands; Nisonen, Martti, 1891-1946; Sligo (Ireland); Suomi College; Transatlantic voyages; United States. Works Progress Administration; Food United States. Works Progress Administration;

ffsc-021

Brennan, Pat
Born 1878, Sligo, Ireland

Interviewed by: Puotinen, Art. 28 Jan 1976
Inclusive dates: 1890s - 1970s

Places and Names: New York; Chicago; Sligo, Ireland; Calumet, MI

Subjects: Boxing; Recreation; Athletes; Boxers; Calumet, MI

ffsc-022

Brown, Russell ; Butkovich, John
Born 5 Feb 1890?, Michigan (Brown)

Interviewed by: (interviewer unknown). 30 June 1975
Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1930s

Subjects: Clairvoyance; Copper Miners' Strike, Mich., 1913-1914; Copper mines and mining; Copper Range Railroad Company; Distilling, Illicit; Fourth of July celebrations; Games; Great Depression; Home remedies; Hunting; Italian Hall Disaster, Calumet, Mich., 1913; Midwifery; Mine lighting; Mineral Range Railroad Company; Picnics; Plays; Railroad accidents; Railroads -- Employees; Recreation; Slovenian Americans; Theaters; Traditional medicine; Yugoslav Americans;

ffsc-023

Butala, Rose A.
Born abt 1894, Calumet, Mich.

Interviewed by: Fisher, Betty. 8 Aug 1974
Inclusive dates: early 1900s - 11009

Places and Names: Calumet, Laurium. Michigan Bell Telephone Company

Subjects: Calumet and Hecla Mining Company; Childhood; Copper Miners' Strike, Mich., 1913-1914; Italian Hall Disaster, Calumet, Mich., 1913; Mines and mineral resources -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.), , Music; Radio; Recreation; Schools; Strikes and lockouts -- Copper mining; Tailors; Telephone operators -- Calumet (Mich.); Telephone operators; Winter storms -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); World War I;

ffsc-024

Butler, Ruth (Gibson)

Born 11 Jul 1891, Republic, Mich.

Interviewed by: Jalkanen, Paul. 9 Aug 1972

Inclusive dates: 1860s - 1970s

Places and Names: Republic, Mass City, Houghton, Mexico, Calumet, Victoria, Rockland. Republic Mine, Republic Methodist Church, Bayview Study Club, Houghton County Historical Society, Eleanor Roosevelt, Census Taker

Subjects: Alcohol Books; Calumet and Hecla Mining Company; Camp Fire Girls; Church Constitutional conventions -- Michigan; Copper Miners' Strike, Mich., 1913-1914; Dating (Social customs) Education; Elections; Engineering; Family; Great Depression; High Schools -- Houghton (Mich.); Home remedies, Logging; Lumber; Mexico -- History -- Revolution, 1910-1920; Michigan Technological University; Michigan. State Highway Commission; Mine accidents -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Mines and mineral resources -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.) Mining corporations; Political campaigns; Postsecondary education -- Michigan; Reading; Republican Party (U.S. : 1854-); Schools; Stables; Strikes and lockouts -- Copper mining; Universities and colleges -- Michigan; Weddings; Women in politics; World War, 1914-1918;

C

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ffsc-026

Chapman, Leslie

Born 1894

Interviewed by: Jalkanen, Paul. 3 Aug 1972 in Calumet, Mich.

Inclusive dates: 1880s - 1940s

Places and Names: Calumet, Dollar Bay, Tamarack Mills, Osceola Mills, Ishpeming, Negaunee, Atlantic Mine, Arizona, Mayflower, Tamarack, Rambletown. Calumet and Hecla Mining Company Security, Smelter Patent Lawsuit

Subjects: Calumet and Hecla Mining Company; Circus; Copper Miners' Strike, Mich., 1913-1914; Copper mining; Cornish Americans -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Crime; Distilling, Illicit; Education; Elections; Family; Finnish Americans -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Great Depression; Home remedies; Italian Hall Disaster, Calumet, Mich., 1913; Labor unions; Law enforcement; Police; Prohibition; Recipes; Recreation; Sailing -- Great Lakes; Sailing -- South America; Schools; Strikes and lockouts -- Copper mining; Swedish Americans -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Calumet and Hecla Mining Company

ffsc-027

Cooper, Virginia A.

Born abt 1910, Hubbell

Interviewed by: Berry, Betty. 7 Aug 1973 in Houghton, Mich.

Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1930s

Places and Names: Eagle River, Hubbell, Houghton, Kenton, Cliff Mine, Sidnaw, Kenton, Berglund. Couzens Fund, Thimbleberry Jam, Amphidrome, Kerredge Theatre

Subjects: Charities; Civilian Conservation Corps (U.S.) -- Michigan; Copper Miners' Strike, Mich., 1913-1914; Finnish Americans -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Great Depression; High Schools -- Houghton (Mich.); Influenza Epidemic, 1918-1919; Michigan Technological University; Physicians, Recreation, Rural schools; Schools; Teaching; Transportation, Tuberculosis Winter, World War, 1914-1918; Schools;

E

ffsc-029

Eilola, Ray

Born in Pelkie, Mich

Interviewed by: (interviewer unknown) in Pelkie, Mich.

Inclusive dates: 1910s - 1970s

Places and Names: Pelkie

Subjects: Family; Farm equipment; Farming; Gardening; Livestock; Neighbors;

ffsc-030

Erickson, Arthur B.

Born in Pelkie, Mich.

Interviewed by: Loukinen, Michael. 20 Oct 1973 in Pelkie, Mich.

Inclusive dates: 1900 - 1970s

Places and Names: Pelkie, Baraga

Subjects: Bars (Drinking establishments) -- Pelkie (Mich.); Business enterprises -- Pelkie (Mich.); Dairying, Cooperative -- Pelkie (Mich.); Dunsmore, John; Farm equipment; Farm life -- Pelkie (Mich.); Farming -- Pelkie (Mich.); Farming -- Pelkie (Mich.); Haying equipment; Logging -- Upper Michigan (Mich.); Lumber camps -- Upper Michigan (Mich.); Medical care -- Pelkie (Mich.); Nestor Lumber Company; Pelkie, William, b. 1853 Physicians; Rural families -- Pelkie (Mich.); Sawmills; Telephone;

ffsc-031

Erickson, Arthur ;

Pelto, Emil ;

Waisanen, William and Matt

Interviewed by: Loukinen, Michael. 21 Oct 1973 in Waisanen's home in Pelkie, Mich.

Inclusive dates: 1900s - 11000s

Subjects: Anecdotes; Bars (drinking establishments); Bears; Cattle -- Prices; Cheese factories; Community life -- Pelkie (Mich.); Cooperative societies -- Pelkie (Mich.); Country life Country life; Creameries -- Pelkie (Mich.); Dairy farming; Deer; Disappeared persons; Farming; Game wardens; Ghost stories; Great Depression; Hunting; Law enforcement; Log Transportation; Milk; Partridges; Pelkie (Mich.); Poaching; Post office stations and branches; Restaurants; Rural landowners; Rural roads; Rural schools; Skunks; Timber; Transportation, Wild animals; Wolves;

ffsc-032

Erickson, Arthur B.

Born in Pelkie, Mich.

Interviewed by: Loukinen, Michael. 5 Oct 1974 in Pelkie, Mich.

Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1930s

Places and Names: Baraga, Sturgeon River, Chassell, L'Anse, Pelkie. Swede Pete aka Peter Nelson Rane (aka Whiskey Pekka), Worcester Lumber Company -- Chassell, Thomas Bond, Matt Oja, Urho Erikainen

Subjects: Bars (Drinking establishments); Business enterprises -- Pelkie (Mich.); Communism -- Pelkie (Mich.); Cooperative societies -- Pelkie (Mich.); Dairying, Cooperative -- Pelkie (Mich.); Dance parties; Deer hunting; Distilling, Illicit; Dunsmore, John; Finnish Americans -- Michigan; Finnish Americans -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.), Recreation; Logging -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Logging Camps; Lumber camps -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Medicine; Nestor Lumber Company ; Pelkie, William, b. 1853 People -- Pelkie (Mich.); Recreation; Sawmills; Swedish Americans -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Tonics (Medicinal preparations);

ffsc-033

Erickson, Bertha

Born 20 Aug 1912, Atlantic Mine, Mich.

Interviewed by: Erickson, Bill. 20 Aug 1975 in Ahmeek, Mich.

Inclusive dates: 1910 - 1920s

Places and Names: Painesdale Grade School; Miss Jarvis

Subjects: Education; Schools -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Teachers

ffsc-034 Erickson, Ida S. Born in Ely, Mich.	Interviewed by: Ollila, Douglas. 9 Aug 1973 in Ely, MN Inclusive dates: 1900s
Places and Names: Ely, MN. Finnish Stock Company -- Ely; John Edward; Suomi College	
Subjects: Education; Emigration and immigration; Ethnic groups -- Minnesota; Finnish Americans -- Minnesota; Great Depression; Medical care -- Minnesota; Mines and mineral resources -- Minnesota; Nikander, J. K. (Juho Kustaa), 1855-1919; Recreation; Schools -- Minnesota -- St. Louis County; Slovenian Americans -- Minnesota; Socialism -- Minnesota; Suomi College; Suomi Synod -- Minnesota;	

ffsc-035 Erikainen, Otto	Interviewed by: Loukinen, Michael. 4 Dec 1975
Places and Names: .Pelkie Cheese Factory, Italian Hall Disaster, Pine Creek Road, David Erikainen	

ffsc-036 Erkkila, Linne Maria Born 17 Apr 1903, Ishpeming, Mich.	Interviewed by: Ranta, Elma. 5 Apr 1975 in Ishpeming, Mich. Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1970s
Places and Names: Ishpeming. Bethel Lutheran Church	
Subjects: Church -- Ishpeming (Mich.); Community life -- Ishpeming (Mich.); Elections -- Ishpeming (Mich.); Family -- History; Finnish Americans -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Funeral rites and ceremonies; Holidays -- Ishpeming (Mich.); Medical care -- Ishpeming (Mich.); Nursing; Schools -- Ishpeming (Mich.); Suomi College; Traditional medicine;	

ffsc-037 Errikainen, Urho Born 1904	Interviewed by: Loukinen, Michael. 3 Jun 1973 Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1930s
Places and Names: Pelkie	
Subjects: Clearing of land -- Tree stump removal; Communism -- Pelkie (Mich.); Dairying, Cooperative -- Pelkie (Mich.); Family; Farming -- Pelkie (Mich.); Finnish Americans -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Gristmills -- Pelkie (Mich.); Italian Hall Disaster, Calumet, Mich., 1913; Loans; Logging -- Pelkie (Mich.);	

ffsc-038 Errikainen, Urho Born 1904	Interviewed by: Loukinen, Michael. 20 Sep 1974 in Winkler Nursing Home, L'Anse, Mich. Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1930s
Subjects: Chores; Community life -- Pelkie (Mich.); Cookery (Cereals); Courtship; Discipline of children; Emigration and immigration; Farming -- Pelkie (Mich.); Farming -- Pelkie (Mich.); Finnish Americans -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Fishing -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Gardening; Logging -- Pelkie (Mich.); Lumber Camps -- Pelkie (Mich.); Mineral Range Railroad; Pelkie (Mich.); Traffic Accidents;	

ffsc-039

Eskola, Sylvia [Bonnie]

Interviewed by: Longenecker, Bonnie. 1 July 197x in Interviewee's home in Hancock, Mich.

Inclusive dates: 1930s - 11000s

Subjects: Education; Ethnic groups; Ethnic relations; Michigan Technological University; Northern Michigan University; Northern State Normal School (Mich.); Rural Schools -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Rural schools; Teaching;

F

ffsc-041

Fitzpatric, Ida (Saari)

Born 31 Aug 1903

Interviewed by: Loukinen, Michael. 4 Oct 1974 in Pelkie, Mich.

Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1970s

Places and Names: Pelkie. Pelkie School

Subjects: Clubs -- Pelkie (Mich.); Community life -- Pelkie (Mich.); Education -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Family -- History; Finnish Americans -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Fund raising -- Pelkie (Mich.); Peddlers -- Pelkie (Mich.); Rural schools -- Pelkie (Mich.); Teaching -- Michigan;

ffsc-042

Foley, Jack

Interviewed by: Puotinen, Art. 9 Aug 1972 in Dollar Bay, Mich.

Inclusive dates: 1860s - 1970s

Places and Names: Dollar Bay

Subjects: Brothels -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Calumet and Hecla Mining Company; Community life -- Dollar Bay (Mich.); Copper mines and mining -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Great Depression -- Detroit (Mich.); Labor unions -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Medical care -- Dollar Bay (Mich.); Mining corporations -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Quincy Mining Company; Schools -- Dollar Bay (Mich.); Socialism -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.);



ffsc-043

Foremen, Willard

Born 24 Mar 1910

Interviewed by: Anderson, Wallace. 1 Aug 1972 in Allouez, Mich.

Inclusive dates: 1860s - 11000s

Places and Names: Mohawk, Fulton

Subjects: Boardinghouses -- Mohawk (Mich.); Calumet and Hecla Mining Company; Community life -- Fulton (Mich.); Community life -- Mohawk (Mich.); Copper mines and mining -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Dance parties -- Mohawk (Mich.); Elections -- Mohawk (Mich.); Ethnic groups -- Mohawk (Mich.); Great Depression; Recreation -- Mohawk (Mich.); Schools -- Mohawk (Mich.); Sports -- Mohawk (Mich.); Traditional medicine -- Mohawk (Mich.); United States. Works Progress Administration -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.);

fpsc-044 Foster, William John	Interviewed by: Helgren, Dorias; Harju, Larry. 22 Jul 1974 in Michigan State Police Post: Calumet, Mich. Inclusive dates: 1900s - 11000s
Places and Names: Calumet and Hecla Mining Company Security	
Subjects: Calumet and Hecla Mining Company; Copper Miners' Strike, Mich., 1913-1914 Law enforcement -- Calumet (Mich.);	

fpsc-045 Fournier, Eleanor B.	Interviewed by: Puotinen, Art. 31 Jul 1973 in Hancock, Mich. Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1940s
Subjects: Bars (Drinking establishments) -- Winona (Mich.); Church -- Hancock (Mich.); French Canadians -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Great Depression -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Law enforcement; Lumber camps -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Michigan Technological University; Schools -- Winona (Mich.); Winona (Mich.); World War II	

fpsc-046 Fredd, Victor	Interviewed by: Puotinen, Art. 17 Jul 1972 in Hancock, Mich. Inclusive dates: 1890s - 11000s
Subjects: Hancock (Mich.); Houghton County Treasurer Quincy Mining Company; Valparaiso University;	

G

fpsc-047 Gardner, William A.	Interviewed by: Helgren, Dorias; Harju, Larry. 5 Aug 1974
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fpsc-048 Godell, Swande Born abt 1900, Karvia, Finland	Interviewed by: Tuomi, Ellen. 28 Jul 1972 in Godell's home in Chassell Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1970s
Places and Names: Watton, MI; Chassell, MI; Covington, MI	
Subjects: Board of Education -- Chassell (Mich.); Chassell Fire Department; Churches -- Watton (Mich.); Community life -- Covington (Mich.); Community life -- Finland; Community life -- Watton (Mich.); Covington Township Supervisor; Drinking -- Illicit -- Covington (Mich.); Education -- Watton (Mich.); Emigration and immigration; Lions Club -- Chassell (Mich.); Lumber Camps -- Chassell (Mich.); Medical care -- Chassell (Mich.); Medical care -- Finland; Newspapers; Timber Producers Association of Wisconsin and Michigan; Tourism -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.);	



ffsc-049

Good, R. Allen

Interviewed by: Puotinen, Art. 10 Aug 1973 in Good's home in Houghton
Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1970s

Places and Names: Hydraulic Air Compressor in Mine; Houghton County Historical Society; Keweenaw Historical Society; Marquette County Historical Society, Calumet and Hecla Mining Company Library

Subjects: Calumet and Hecla Mining Company; Canada; Churches -- Hancock (Mich.); College teachers -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Communism -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Congregational Church -- Hancock (Mich.); Ethnic groups -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Family -- history; Franklin Mining Company; German Americans -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Grand Rapids (Mich.); Great Depression; History -- Societies, etc. -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Ku Klux Klan; Michigan -- history; Michigan Technological University; Mining corporations -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Pennsylvania; United States. Works Progress Administration -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Victoria Mine -- Michigan;

ffsc-050

Goodell, Robert

Born abt 1911, Painesdale, Mich.

Interviewed by: Tarvis, Debbie. 11 Aug 1974
Inclusive dates: 1890s - 1970s

Places and Names: Coppertown USA

Subjects: Churches -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.) Community life -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Education; Family -- History; Great Depression -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Medical care; Transportation -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.);

ffsc-051

Goodell, Swande

Born 1900, Finland

Interviewed by: Tuomi, Robert. 7 Aug 19xx in Chassell, Mich.
Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1940s

Places and Names: Covington, MI; Watton, MI

Subjects: Education; Ethnic groups; Ford Motor Company; Home remedies; Literacy; Logging--Accidents; Logging--Equipment and supplies; Lumber camps; Medical Care; Recreation; Schools; Wages;

ffsc-052

**Gray, Mattie ;
Funk, Olive ;
Savela, Wilmer L.**

Interviewed by: Longenecker, Bonnie . 7 Aug 1974 in Gray's home in Chassell
Inclusive dates: 1910s - 1920s

Places and Names: Chassell, MI

Subjects: Education; Schools -- Chassell (Mich.); Teachers -- Chassell (Mich.);

ffsc-053

Gustafson, Gust A.
Born 4 May 1898, Ely, Minn.

Interviewed by: Niemi, Adrian A. 4 Dec 1974 in Gustafson's home in Duluth
Inclusive dates: 1905 - 1960s

Places and Names: Chisholm, MN; Duluth, MN. 1908 Fire in Chisholm

Subjects: Community life -- Chisholm (Minn.); Ethnic groups -- Chisholm (Minn.); Family -- History; Finlandia Foundation; Finnish Americans -- Minnesota; Fires -- Chisholm (Minn.); Mines and mining -- Chisholm (Minn.); Minnesota Finnish American Historical Society; Minnesota Power Company; Recreation -- Chisholm (Minn.); Strikes and lockouts -- Miners -- Chisholm (Minn.);

H

ffsc-054

Haas, Isaac Newton
Born abt 1875, Houghton, Mich.

Interviewed by: Berry, Betty M. 21 Sep 1972 in Houghton
Inclusive dates: 1880s - 1940s

Places and Names: Houghton, MI. Sack Rider, Houghton County Fair

Subjects: Business enterprises -- Houghton (Mich.); Clothing and dress; Community life -- Houghton (Mich.); Fishing -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Hockey -- Houghton (Mich.); Hunting -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Parades -- Houghton (Mich.); Sailing -- Great Lakes;



ffsc-055

Halinen, Rev. Martin
Born 30 Apr 1904, Mikkeli, Vanhamaki, Finland

Interviewed by: Puotinen, Art. 14 Aug 1973 in Halinen's home in Hancock
Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1930s

Places and Names: Mikkeli, Vanhamaki, Finland; Chicago, IL; Milwaukee, WI; Canada; Kirkland Lake, Ontario, Canada. Finnish Civil War

Subjects: Assault and battery -- Lumber camps -- Canada; Education -- Finland; Emigration and immigration; Evangelistic work -- Finland; Farm life -- Finland; Pastor; Religious education -- Finland; Religious education -- United States; Service, Compulsory -- Finland; Socialism -- Canada; Socialism -- Finland -- History;

ffsc-056

Hamer, Ken ; Courchaine, Archie

Interviewed by: Godell, Swande. 13 Aug 1975 in Chassell, Mich.
Inclusive dates: 1887-1940s

Places and Names: Chassell, MI. Chassell School, White City School, R&M; manufacturing, Third River Lumber Co, Chassell Bank

Subjects: Chassell (Mich.); Hockey; Knights of Pythias; Logging; Rural Schools; Sawmills; School music; Schools;

ffsc-057

**Hansen, Mary ;
Hendrickson, Tillie**

Born 1883, Michigan 1881, Michigan

Interviewed by: Armstrong, Helen. 29 October 1976 in Calumet, Mich.
Inclusive dates: 1880s-1920s

Places and Names: Norway, MI; Calumet, MI; Toivola, MI; Skanee, MI. Calumet Schools, Skanee Schools,

Subjects: Cheese making; Coffee breaks; Copper mining; Dress Codes; English as a Second Language; Family size; Farming; Finnish Americans; Finnish cooking; Food preservation; Home remedies; Rural Schools; Sauna; Skiing; Strikes--1910-1920; Swedish Americans; Swedish cooking; Teacher Training; Weaving;

ffsc-058

Harvey, Al

Interviewed by: Puotinen, Art. 18 Jun 1973

Places and Names: Tamarack Mine; Calumet, MI.

Subject terms: Ethnic Groups; Finnish Americans; Housing; Education; Working conditions; Mining accidents; Italian Hall Disaster; 1913; Copper Miners' Strike, Mich., 1913-14

ffsc-059

Haug, Anne

Born abt 1885, Houghton, Mich.

Interviewed by: Berry, Betty. 15 Aug 1973 in Houghton

Places and Names: Houghton, MI; White City, MI; Freda Park

Subjects: Community life -- Houghton (Mich.); Family -- History; German Americans -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Recipes -- German Americans; Recreation -- White City (Mich.); Religious life -- Houghton (Mich.); Winter -- Recreation -- Houghton (Mich.);

ffsc-060

Heideman, Rev. Paul and Eva (Kaukkonen)

Born in Calumet

Interviewed by: Puotinen, Art in Calumet, Mich. **In Finnish**
Inclusive dates: 1890s - 1940s

Places and Names: Calumet, MI; Finland. Mexican - Finnish Wedding, Calumet (Mich.)

Subjects: Copper Miners' Strike, Mich., 1913-1914; Ethnic groups -- Calumet (Mich.); First Apostolic Lutheran Church -- Calumet (Mich.); Laestadianism -- Finland; Laestadianism -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Lay preaching; Weddings -- Calumet (Mich.); Copper Miners' Strike, Mich., 1913-1914; Ethnic groups -- Calumet (Mich.); First Apostolic Lutheran Church -- Calumet (Mich.); Laestadianism -- Finland; Laestadianism -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Lay preaching; Weddings -- Calumet (Mich.); Sermons; Church Finns; Discrimination

ffsc-061

Heikkilä, Anna Lydia

Born 1884, Jyvaskyla, Finland

Interviewed by: (interviewer unknown). 23 Jul 1973 in Green Bay (Wis.). **In Finnish**
Inclusive dates: early 1900s

Places and Names: Copper Island; Ontonagon; Chicago; Green Bay, WI; Jyvaskyla, Finland; Superior, Lake; Jyvaskyla, Finland

Subjects: Berries; Childhood; Education.; Families; Food; Health; Lullabies; Manners and customs; Nursery rhymes; Quality of life; Traditional medicine; Voting; Weaving;

ffsc-062 Heikkila, Walter	Interviewed by: Peterson, Janet. November 11, 1974 in Interviewee's home in Chassell, Mich. Inclusive dates: 1920s-1940s
Places and Names: Chassell, MI; Nisula, MI;	
Subjects: Chassell (Mich.);Funeral coaches; Funeral customs and rites; Funeral rites and ceremonies--America--History; Nisula (Mich.)	

ffsc-063 Heiman, Viljo	Interviewed by: Jalkanen, Ralph. 24 Jan 1981 in Lantana, FL
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ffsc-064 Heinonen, Adrian	Interviewed by: Loukinen, Michael
Places and Names: Upper Sturgeon	
Subjects: Deer hunting -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.) Hunting -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Hunting lodges -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Porcupines -- Anecdotes -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.);	

ffsc-065 Heinonen, Adrian; Kempainen, Denia	Interviewed by: Loukinen, Michael. 19 Oct 1973 in Pelkie, Mich.
Places and Names: Pelkie, MI. Limestone Mountain Threshing Company -- Pelkie (Mich.);	
Subjects: Business transactions -- Pelkie (Mich.); Chores; Community life -- Pelkie (Mich.); Deer hunting -- Pelkie (Mich.); Farming -- Pelkie (Mich.); Finnish Americans -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); First Apostolic Lutheran Church -- Pelkie (Mich.); Fishing -- Pelkie (Mich.); Great Depression; Harvest -- Pelkie (Mich.); Laestadianism -- Pelkie (Mich.); Loans -- Pelkie (Mich.); Logging -- Pelkie (Mich.); Lumber Camps -- Pelkie (Mich.); Lumber camps -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Peddlers -- Pelkie (Mich.); Punishment; Shopping -- Pelkie (Mich.);	

ffsc-067 Hendrickson, Nick ; Palosaari, John	Interviewed by: Puotinen, Art. 14 Jul 1972 Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1970s
Places and Names: Hancock, MI; Ripley, MI; . Karelian Fever	
Subjects: Athletic clubs -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Bars (Drinking establishments) -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Calumet and Hecla Mining Company; Copper mines and mining -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Emigration and immigration; Ethnic groups -- Hancock (Mich.); Family -- History; Finnish Americans -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Great Depression; Labor unions -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Law enforcement -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Medical care; Radio; Religious education -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Transportation -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Winter -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Russia; Communism; Winter War	

ffsc-068 Hill, Gust E. Born 9 Oct 1887, Finland	Interviewed by: Ranta, Elma. 9 Sep 1974 in Marquette, Mich. Inclusive dates: 1890s - 1920s
Places and Names: Marquette, MI; Waukegan, IL; Kipling, MI; Chatham, MI. National Lutheran Church -- Marquette (Mich.)	
Subjects: Automobiles -- Marquette (Mich.); Cleveland Cliffs Iron Company; Family -- History; Finland -- History; Heating - Finland; Heating -- Marquette (Mich.); Hospitals -- Marquette (Mich.); Lumber camps -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Medical care -- Marquette (Mich.); Upper Peninsula (Mich.) -- History; Wages -- Marquette (Mich.); French Americans; Fights	

ffsc-069 Hill, Gust E. Born 9 Oct 1887, Finland	Interviewed by: Ranta, Elma. 9 Nov 1974 in Marquette, Mich. Inclusive dates: 1908 - 1940s
Places and Names: Marquette, MI. Marquette County Fair; Cliff Dow	
Subjects: Cleveland Cliffs Iron Company; Cooperative societies -- Marquette (Mich.); Cows -- Marquette (Mich.); Finnish Americans -- Marquette (Mich.); Fishing -- Marquette (Mich.); Heating -- Marquette (Mich.); Housing -- Marquette (Mich.); Industries -- Marquette (Mich.); Johnson, Frank; Marquette (Mich.) -- History; Upper Peninsula (Mich.) -- History;	

ffsc-070 Hill, Mrs. Jean Born 1909, Finland	Interviewed by: Armstrong, Helen. November 16, 1976 in Interviewee's home in Chassell, Mich. Inclusive dates: 1910-11000s
Places and Names: Chassell, MI; Detroit, MI; Hancock, MI. Suomi Business College	
Subjects: Baked goods; Bread baking; Crafts; Cupping; Finnish Americans, Family Size; Finnish Americans; Finnish Cooking; Food preservation; Gardening--Michigan--Upper Peninsula; Home remedies; Knitting; Looms; Midwifery -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Personal history; Rag rugs -- Michigan -- Upper Peninsula; Weaving;	

 ffsc-071 Hiltunen, Vivian	Interviewed by: Hiltunen, Vivian. 15 Apr 1974
Subjects: Holidays; Chicken Pox; Sauna, Snowmobile Clubs; Housekeeping; Tupperware parties; Stinginess	

ffsc-072 Hinks, Frank and Richard	Interviewed by: (interviewer unknown)
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ffsc-073 Hoffman, Emma Born 1898	Interviewed by: Hoffman, David. December 26, 1945 Inclusive dates: 1899-1940s
Places and Names: Upper Peninsula, MI. Jefferson School	
Subjects: Family Size; Personal history; Upper Peninsula (Mich.);	

ffsc-074 Hogback, Laina Born abt 1920	Interviewed by: Armstrong, Helen. 7 Oct 1976 in Snake River, Mich. Inclusive dates: 1920s - 1970s
Places and Names: Chassell, MI; Snake River, MI	
Subjects: Cooking, Finnish -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Family -- History; Finnish Americans -- Chassell (Mich.); Nursing -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Traditional medicine; Weaving; Looms	

ffsc-075 Hohl, Charles Born abt 1880	Interviewed by: Puotinen, Art. 18 Jul 1972 Inclusive dates: 1898 - 1970s
Places and Names: Houghton, MI; Calumet, MI. Bigelow mines; Tamarack Mine;	
Subjects: Community life -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Copper Miners' Strike, Mich., 1913-1914; Copper mines and mining -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.) Copper mines and mining -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Ethnic groups -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Geological surveys -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Michigan Technological University; Mining corporations -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Recreation -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Religious life -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Strikes and lockouts -- Copper mining; Transportation -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.);	

ffsc-076 Hokkanen, John Emil	Interviewed by: (interviewer unknown). 1 Jul 1973 in Deer Lake, Minn. In Finnish
Subjects: Agriculture; Church; Emigration and immigration; Language & lifestyles; Leisure; Preaching; Traditional medicine; Transportation; Traditional medicine	


 ffsc-077 Holmio, Armas	Interviewed by: Puotinen, Art. 1 Jul 1972
Subject terms: Finnish Americans; Nationalism; World War II; Finnish Relief Fund; Suomi College; Finnish American archive collection; Franciscans; Rauma (Finland); International trade; Education; Religions	

ffsc-078 Holmlund, Walt Born in Atlantic Mine, Mich.	Interviewed by: Puotinen, Art. May 9, 1974 in Interviewee's home in Jacobsville, Mich. Inclusive dates: 1896-1940s
Places and Names: Atlantic Mine, MI; Jacobsville, MI. Suomi College, Jacobsville Church, Alfred Nichols, Osceola Township Schools	
Subjects: Education; Finlandia University (formerly Suomi College); Gerontology; Jacobsville (Mich.); Keweenaw Peninsula (Mich.); Upper Peninsula [Mich.]; Personal History;	

ffsc-079 Huhtala, Helen Born 1910, Stannard, Mich.	Interviewed by: D.E.B. May 12, 1976 in Interviewee's Home in Iron River, Mich. Inclusive dates: 1920s-1940s
Places and Names: Iron River, MI; Leningrad, Russia; Karelia; Finland	

ffsc-080 Hyypio, Axel	Interviewed by: (Oral History Student). July 18, 1973. In Finnish
Places and Names: Otter lake, MI; Kemijärvi; Muonio; Suomussalmi	
Subjects: Agriculture; Culture Emigration and immigration; Family Fire; God; Religion; Traditional medicine; Winter	

ffsc-082 Hyypio, Olga Marie (Peterson)	Interviewed by: Brown, Viola J. 13 Jul 1973
Places and Names: Peter Hyypio, Kate Niemi and her home remedies	

I	
 ffsc-083 Isola, Mrs. Anna Born 1901, Calumet, Mich.	Interviewed by: Anderson, Wallace. 9 Jul 1973 in Isola's home in Calumet, Mich. Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1920s
Places and Names: Elo, MI; Bear Lake, MI; Calumet, MI; Electric Park; Tamarack Park	
Subjects: Business enterprises -- Calumet (Mich.); Community life -- Bear Lake (Mich.); Community life -- Calumet (Mich.); Family -- History; Finnish Americans -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Games -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); High schools -- Calumet (Mich.); Recreation -- Calumet (Mich.) Rural schools -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Teachers -- Calumet (Mich.); Traditional medicine -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.);	

J

ffsc-084

Jaaskelainen, Heimo "Paddy"

Born 24 Apr 1912, Mohawk, Mich.

Interviewed by: Anderson, Wallace. 3 Aug 1972
in Bete Gris, Mich.

Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1930s

Places and Names: Mohawk, MI; Calumet, MI. Glacier Dome -- Mohawk (Mich.);**Subjects:** Baseball -- Keweenaw Peninsula (Mich.); Boxers (Sports) -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Boxing -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Dempsey, Jack; Emigration and immigration; Finnish Americans -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Hockey -
- Keweenaw Peninsula (Mich.); Sports -- Keweenaw Peninsula (Mich.);

ffsc-085

Jacka, Bertha

Born in Calumet, Mich.

Interviewed by: Berry, Betty in Jacka's home in Calumet, Mich.

Inclusive dates: 1860s - 1900s

Places and Names: Calumet, MI; Red Jacket, MI; Yellow Jacket, MI; Blue Jacket, MI; Newtown, MI; Houghton, MI; Crestview; Eagle River, MI. Glass Block store; Vertins Department store; Ed Haas store, Electric Park, Calumet Theatre**Subjects:** Business enterprises -- Calumet (Mich.); Calumet and Hecla Mining Company; Calumet (Mich.) -- History; Community life -- Calumet (Mich.); Community life -- Calumet (Mich.); Copper Miners' Strike, Mich., 1913-1914; Education -- Calumet (Mich.); Epidemics -- Calumet (Mich.); Episcopal Church -- Calumet (Mich.); Ethnic groups -- Calumet (Mich.); Family -- History; Fire departments -- Calumet (Mich.); Fourth of July celebrations -- Calumet (Mich.); Games -- Calumet (Mich.); Italian Hall Disaster, Calumet, Mich., 1913; Medical care -- Calumet (Mich.); Newspapers -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Physicians -- Calumet (Mich.); Recreation -- Calumet (Mich.); Recreation -- Keweenaw Peninsula (Mich.); Schools -- Calumet (Mich.); Societies -- Calumet (Mich.); Teachers -- Calumet Region (Mich.) Winter -- Calumet (Mich.);

ffsc-086

Jackala, Katie

Born 1884

Interviewed by: Armstrong, Helen. November 7, 1976

Inclusive dates: 1890s-11000s

Places and Names: Otter Lake, MI, Detroit, MI. Red Cross, Finnish Relief Society**Subjects:** Baked goods; Crafts; Cupping; Detroit (Mich.); Finnish Americans; Finnish Cooking; Finnish Relief Society; Knitting; Midwifery; Red Cross; Sauna -- Michigan; Upper Peninsula (Mich.) Weaving;

ffsc-087

Jacobson, Aileen (Savola)

Born in Marquette, Mich.

Interviewed by: Ranta, Elma. 16 Feb 1975 in Marquette, Mich.

Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1970s

Places and Names: Marquette, MI. St. Luke's Hospital, Marquette County Fair; melting lead to tell fortune; Tuberculosis Sanitarium -- Marquette (Mich.)**Subjects:** Community life -- Marquette (Mich.); Ethnic groups -- Marquette (Mich.); Family -- History; Finnish Americans -- Marquette (Mich.) Nursing -- Marquette (Mich.); Nursing education -- Marquette (Mich.); Recreation -- Marquette (Mich.); Schools -- Marquette (Mich.); Transportation -- Marquette (Mich.); Tuberculosis -- Marquette (Mich.);



ffsc-088

Janis, Dr. A. J.

Interviewed by: Jalkanen, Paul. 20 Jul 1972

Inclusive dates: 1930s - 1970s

Places and Names: Houghton County, MI; Atlantic Mine, MI; Nisula, MI; Mrs. Hogback

Subjects: Community life -- Houghton County (Mich.); Ethnic groups -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Finnish Americans -- Houghton County (Mich.); Finnish Americans -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Great Depression Medical care -- Houghton County (Mich.); Mining corporations -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Physicians -- Houghton County (Mich.); Obstetrics; Childbirth; House Calls

ffsc-089

Jarvin, Elma (Mrs. George A.)

Born 1920, 10th Ave. E, Hibbing MN

Interviewed by: Ollila, Douglas. 8 Aug 1973



ffsc-090

Johnson, Laina (Malila)

Interviewed by: Puotinen, Heino "Hap". 12 Aug 1973 in Johnson's home in Mass, Mich.

Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1970s

Places and Names: Mass, MI; Wainola, MI. St. Paul's Lutheran Church

Subjects: Communism -- Mass (Mich.); Community life -- Mass (Mich.); Family -- History; Finnish Americans -- Mass (Mich.); Medical care -- Mass (Mich.); Recreation -- Mass (Mich.); Religious life -- Mass (Mich.) Schools -- Wainola (Mich.); Societies -- Mass (Mich.); Suomi College; Traditional medicine & cupping -- Mass (Mich.);

ffsc-091

Johnson, Lempi

Interviewed by: Loukinen, Michael. 2 Oct 1974

Inclusive dates: 1905 - 1970s

Places and Names: Pelkie, MI. Women's Guild -- Pelkie (Mich.); Groop, Edward; Hanninen, Vilho; Junttila, John; Juntunen, Aarne; Korhonen, Arvo; Koski, Frans; Pikkusaari, Lauri; Samanen, David; Tervo, Emil;

Subjects: Church societies -- Pelkie (Mich.) Religious life -- Pelkie (Mich.); Clergy -- Pelkie (Mich.);

ffsc-092

Johnson, Walter

Born 1910

Interviewed by: Puotinen, Art. 11 Aug 1972 in Hancock, Mich.

Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1970s

Places and Names: Hancock, MI; Ripley, MI; Quincy Hill; Franklin Township, MI; Herman, MI. Johnson Brothers

Subjects: Business enterprises -- Hancock (Mich.) Communism -- Hancock (Mich.); Ethnic groups -- Hancock (Mich.); Family -- History; Finnish Americans -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Ford Motor Company; Great Depression; Logging -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Lumber camps -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Medical care -- Hancock (Mich.); Quincy Mining Company; School boards -- Keweenaw Peninsula (Mich.); Schools -- Hancock (Mich.); Schools -- Keweenaw Peninsula (Mich.); Upper Peninsula Power Company; World War, 1939-1945; Fights

ffsc-093

Jutila, Aina Aliida

Interviewed by: Lydia W. Eliason. **In Finnish**

K

ffsc-094

Kallungi, Herman

Interviewed by: Mathieu, Harold L. 18 Jul 1973

Places and Names: Butte, Montana, Calumet, Tapiola, Chassell, Worcester Lumber Camps, Swede Pete, Askel, Italian Hall, Black Lung

Subjects: Emigration; Railroads; Log Transportation; Silicosis; baseball; Diseases

ffsc-0100

Kangas, Anna

Interviewed by: Kessler, Catherine. 31 Aug 1973

Places and Names: Martha-Mary Society, Portage Canal in winter, White City

Subjects: Finland; Emigration; Diseases; Home Remedies; Midwifery



ffsc-096

Kangas, Anna (Larson)

Born abt 1893, Finland

Interviewed by: Kessler, Catherine. 11 Aug 1973

Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1970s

Places and Names: Hancock, MI; White City, MI; Houghton, MI. Gloria Dei -- Hancock, MI

Subjects: Community life -- Hancock (Mich.); Emigration and immigration; Finnish Americans -- Hancock (Mich.); Holidays -- Hancock (Mich.); Italian Hall Disaster, Calumet, Mich., 1913; Medical care -- Hancock (Mich.); Recreation -- Hancock (Mich.); Religious life -- Hancock (Mich.); Schools -- Finland; Suomi College; Traditional medicine; Cupping

ffsc-097

**Kangas, Bertha;
Gray, Denise;
Funk, Mrs.**

Mrs. Gray Born 1897, Watton, Mich.

Interviewed by: Godell, Swande. 12 Aug 1976

Inclusive dates: 1900s-1930s

Places and Names: Watton, MI; Chassell, MI; . Watton School; Chassell School

Subjects: Chassell (Mich.); Rural education; Watton (Mich.); Negaunee (Mich.);

ffsc-098

Kangas, Everett and Rachel

Interviewed by: D.E.B. March 28, 1978

Inclusive dates: 1920s-1930s

Subjects: Iron County (Mich.) -- History; Communist Party of America; Congress of Industrial Organizations; Industrial Workers of the World; Labor unions; Mine, Mill, and Smelter Workers Union; IWW

ffsc-099

Kangas, Matt

Born in Jacobsville, Mich.

Interviewed by: (Interviewee's Grandson). June 27, 1978 in Interviewee's home in Chassell, Mich.

Inclusive dates: 1900s-1940s

Places and Names: Jacobsville, MI; Hancock, MI, Boston Location, MI. Suomi College, Isle Royale Mine, Finnish Lutheran Book Concern

Subjects: Boston Location (Mich.); Cobalt (Ont.); Emigration and immigration; Food--Drying. Food preservation; Hancock (Mich.); Home remedies; Houghton (Mich.); Isle Royale Mine (Mich.); Jacobsville (Mich.); Mining accidents; Personal History; Rural education; Suomi Synod;

ffsc-101

Karinen, Hilda (Tauriainen)

Born 1893

Interviewed by: (interviewer unknown)

Places and Names: Otter Lake, MI; Pelkie, MI; Chassell, MI; Houghton, MI; Alaska; Tapiola, MI. Askel School, Sturgeon River, Otter Lake; Tapiola

Subjects: Chassell (Mich.); Finnish Americans; Finnish language; Gardening--Michigan--Upper Peninsula; Pelkie (Mich.); Sauna; Tapiola (Mich.); Yogurt;



ffsc-103

Karjala, Elmina

Born 1893

Interviewed by: Armstrong, Helen. November 6, 1976 in Interviewee's Home in Tamarack Mills, Mich.

Inclusive dates: 1900s-1940s

Subjects: Bread baking; Cheese making; Coffee breaks; Ethnic relations; Finnish Americans Food preservation; Gardening--Michigan--Upper Peninsula; Knitting; Rural education; Sauna; Tatting; Weaving; Wool dyeing;

ffsc-102

Karjala, Mrs. Isaac

Born abt 1893, Hubbell, Mich.

Interviewed by: Bleise, Arbutus. 19 Nov 1973

Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1970s

Places and Names: Hubbell, MI; Dover-Oneco Location; Tamarack Mills, Dollar Bay, Torch Lake, MI. Dover School

Subjects: Business enterprises -- Hubbell (Mich.); Community life -- Hubbell (Mich.); Community life -- Keweenaw Peninsula (Mich.); Epidemics -- Keweenaw Peninsula (Mich.); Farming -- Hubbell (Mich.); Hobbies & crafts -- Women; Housing -- Keweenaw Peninsula (Mich.) Medical care -- Hubbell (Mich.); Recreation -- Hubbell (Mich.); Religious life -- Hubbell (Mich.); Rural schools -- Hubbell (Mich.); Schools -- Dollar Bay (Mich.); Shipping -- Great Lakes (North America); Transportation -- Hubbell (Mich.);

ffsc-104

Karkanen, Julia

Born abt 1920

Interviewed by: Armstrong, Helen. 11 Oct 1976 in Karkanen's home in Snake River, Mich.

Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1970s

Subjects: Blood pancakes/sausage; Cooking, Finnish -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Family -- History; Finnish Americans -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Hobbies & crafts -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Holidays, Finnish -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.);

ffsc-105

Karni, Ina (Niemi)

Born in South Dakota

Interviewed by: Ollila, Douglas. 20 Jul 1973 in Cook, Minn.

Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1930s

Places and Names: Cokato, MN; Bendon, ND; South Dakota; North Dakota; Cook, MN. St. Louis County School system, Laapala

Subjects: Alcohol -- Cook (Minn.); Community life -- Belden (N.D.) Community life -- Cook (Minn.); Diseases; Ethnic groups -- North Dakota; Family -- History; Farming -- Cook (Minn.); Finnish Americans; Great Depression; Laestadianism -- Minnesota; Laestadianism -- North Dakota; Nursing -- Cook (Minn.); Political participation -- Cook (Minn.); Silicosis -- Minnesota; Socialism -- North Dakota; Traditional medicine;

ffsc-107

Keifer, Charles

Born 21 Apr 1878, Lake Linden, Mich.

Interviewed by: Jalkanen, Paul. 9 Aug 1972

Inclusive dates: 1880s - 1970s

Places and Names: Lake Linden, MI; Calumet, MI. Grand Theatre -- Lake Linden (Mich.); Gregorie; Bosch, Joseph;

Subjects: Alcohol -- Lake Linden (Mich.); Anecdotes -- Lake Linden (Mich.); Bars (Drinking establishments) -- Lake Linden (Mich.); Brothels -- Lake Linden (Mich.); Brothels -- Lake Linden (Mich.); Business enterprises -- Lake Linden (Mich.); Calumet and Hecla Mining Company; Community life -- Lake Linden (Mich.); Copper Miners' Strike, Mich., 1913-1914; Copper mines and mining -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Courtship -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Courtship -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Family -- History Calumet and Hecla Mining Company; Family -- History; Farming -- Lake Linden (Mich.); Fires -- Lake Linden (Mich.); Fourth of July celebrations -- Lake Linden (Mich.); Great Depression; Marriage -- Lake Linden (Mich.); Pioneers -- Lake Linden (Mich.); Prohibition; Real property -- Lake Linden (Mich.); Recreation -- Lake Linden (Mich.); Theaters -- Lake Linden (Mich.); Traditional medicine;



ffsc-108

Kelly, Michael

Interviewed by: Jalkanen, Paul. 1 Aug 1972

Subjects: Copper Miners' Strike, Mich., 1913-1914 boarding houses; church; Depression; Dodgeville; Family -- History; home remedies; Isle Royal Mine; mining conditions Prohibition; Saloons; Temperance Halls; unions;

ffsc-109

Kempainen, Hugo ; McClung, Sam

Interviewed by: Loukinen, Michael. 8 Dec 1975

ffsc-110 Kero, Walerus	Interviewed by: Loukinen, Michael. 4 Dec 1975
Subjects: First Apostolic Lutheran Church	

ffsc-111 Keto, John Born 1880, Vaasa, Finland	Interviewed by: (interviewer unknown). July 19, 1973 Inclusive dates: 1900s-
Subjects: Calumet (Mich.); Copper mining; Finnish Americans; Painesdale (Mich.); Strikes--1910-1920; Suomi Synod; Temperance--United States--Societies, etc.--History; Trimountain (Mich.);	

 ffsc-112 Kezele, Joseph ; Foremen , Willard	Interviewed by: Anderson, Wallace. 1 Aug 1974
Subject terms: Copper mines and Mining; United States. Work Projects Administration; Mining corporations, Livestock; Bar fights; Clark Mine	

ffsc-113 King, Ida	Interviewed by: Jalkanen, Ralph
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ffsc-114 King, Jane Born in Excelsior Location, Ishpeming, Mich.	Interviewed by: King, Keith. 28 Jun 1973 Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1970s
Places and Names: Ishpeming, MI; Marquette, MI	
Subjects: Automobiles; Fires -- Ishpeming (Mich.); Mine accidents -- Ishpeming (Mich.); Mines and mining -- Ishpeming (Mich.); Picnics -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Roads -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Schools -- Ishpeming (Mich.); Transportation -- Ishpeming (Mich.);	

ffsc-115 Kivisaari, Amanda Born in Lapua, Finland	Interviewed by: (interviewer unknown). 10 Aug 1973. In Finnish Inclusive dates: 1800-
Places and Names: Lapua; Alder, Minnesota; John Kivisaari; John Wargelin; Pastor Lepisto	
Subjects: Alcohol; Childhood; Education; Emigration and immigration; Language & lifestyles; Leisure; Medical care; Religion; Societies;	



ffsc-116

Klemetti, Mrs. Hugo

Interviewed by: Ranta, Eero. 22 Jul 1973

Places and Names: Electric Park, North Star Hall

Subjects: Family -- History;



ffsc-117

Koepel, Louis

Born 18 Mar 1909, Beacon Hill, Mich.

Interviewed by: Puotinen, Art. 31 Jul 1972 in Quincy Smelter office, Hancock, Mich.

Inclusive dates: 1900s - 11000s

Places and Names: Freda, MI; Beacon Hill, MI; Painesdale, MI; Hubble, MI. Champion Mill -- Freda; White Pine; Jeffers High School

Subjects: Automobiles; Copper mines and mining -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Great Depression; Medical care -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Mines and mining -- Montana; Political participation -- Hubbell (Mich.); Recreation -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Religious life -- Beacon Hill (Mich.); Religious life -- Hubbell (Mich.); Schools -- Beacon Hill (Mich.); Schools -- Painesdale (Mich.); Societies -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Tourism -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Winter -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.);

ffsc-118

Koivisto, Edith Armida (Laine)

Born 1881, Finland

Interviewed by: Ollila, Douglas. 3 Aug 1973 in Hibbing, Minn.

Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1930s

Places and Names: Hibbing, MN; Duluth, MN. Työväen Opisto

Subjects: Artists, Finnish-American; Cooperative societies -- Hibbing (MN); Family -- History; Finnish Americans -- Minnesota; Industrial Workers of the World -- Minnesota; Koivisto, Arvid, 1886-1964; Koivisto, Edith, 1881-1981; Laukki, Leo; Societies -- Hibbing (Minn.); Work People's College (Duluth, Minn.);



ffsc-119

Koopikka, Eva Juliana (Koski)

Born in Kearsarge, Mich.

Interviewed by: Armstrong, Helen. 11 Oct 1976 in Koopikka family home in Kearsarge, Mich.

Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1970s

Places and Names: Kearsarge, Mich. Kaleva Hall

Subjects: Christmas; Cooking, Finnish -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Crocheting; Hobbies & Crafts; Knitting; Rag rugs -- Michigan -- Upper Peninsula; Rugs -- Finland; Ryijy; Weaving; Christmas traditions; Joulupukki

ffsc-120 Koski, Aily (Elo)	Interviewed by: Ollila, Douglas. 8 Aug 1973 in Duluth, MN Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1970s
Places and Names: Virginia, MN; Duluth, MN; Wolf, MN; Cherry, MN; St. Louis County, MN. Alpena Mine, Wirehouse Lumber Co.; Salmi, W.W	
Subjects: Community Life -- St. Louis County (Minn.); Community Life -- Virginia (Minn.); Family -- History; Iron Ranges -- Minnesota Marxism -- Minnesota; Rural Schools -- St. Louis County (Minn.); Schools; Socialism -- Finnish Americans; Socialism -- Minnesota; St. Louis County (Minn.); Steel Strike, Minnesota, 1916; Teaching; Työmies Society (U.S.);	

ffsc-121 Koski, Ernie	Interviewed by: Puotinen, Art. 26 June 1973 in Työmies Eteenpäin Publishing Co. Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1970s
Places and Names: Ironton, MN; Hibbing, MN; Orr, MN; Muskegon, MI; ; Ontonagon, MI; Astoria, OR; Ironwood, MI; Moscow, Soviet Union. Cloquet Lumber Co.; Continental Motor Works; Oliver Mining Co.; Työmies Eteenpäin	
Subjects: Blacksmiths, Finnish American; Community Life -- Orr (Minn.); Cooperative Societies; Distilling, Illicit -- Minnesota; Education; Family -- History; Lumber Camps -- Minnesota; Socialism; Soviet Union; Työmies Publishing Company; Työmies Society (U.S.); Working Conditions; World Peace Congress, 1965 World War, 1939-1945 -- Finland;	

ffsc-122 Koski, Saima (Juntunen) Born 18100, Oskar, Mich.	Interviewed by: Armstrong, Helen. October 15, 1976 in Interviewee's home in Hancock, Mich. Inclusive dates: 1900s-1930s
Places and Names: Oskar, MI. Contains: 3 recipes from Saima Koski: Nisu, Pannukakku, Hot milk cake	
Subjects: Coffee breaks; Farm Life; Finnish Americans; Finnish cooking; Food Preservation; Gardening--Michigan--Upper Peninsula; Home remedies; logging; Recipes; Oskar (Mich.); Weaving;	

ffsc-123 Koski, Richard	Interviewed by: Puotinen, Heino "Hap". 19 July 1972 in Koski's Home, Ontonagon County Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1970s
Places and Names: Ontonagon, MI. Adventure Mine	
Subjects: Automobiles -- Model T Ford; Boardinghouses; Emigration and Immigration; Ethnic groups -- Michigan; Farming -- Michigan; Labor Unions; Lumber Camps -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.);	

ffsc-124

Kugler, Mrs. Paulina;
Eisermann, Mathilda;
Nykanen, Minnie;
Wubbena, Ms. Lenora;
Popke, Mrs. Helene

Interviewed by: Kurtti, Jim

Places and Names: Bruce Crossing, Mich.

ffsc-125

Kuitanen, Cecilia
Born 18100, St. Petersburg, Russia

Interviewed by: Niemi, Adrian. 16 Nov 1974 in Ely Bloomenson Nursing Home, Ely, Minn.

Inclusive dates: 1890s - 1970s

Places and Names: Ely, MN; Whitton, MN; Minot, ND. Pioneer Mine

Subjects: Boardinghouses; Clock and Watch Making; Communities -- Finnish American; Community Life -- Minnesota; Cooperative Societies Emigration and Immigration; Lumber; Mining -- Ely (Minn.); Sauna -- Minnesota;

ffsc-126

Kuntz, Mrs.;
Courchaine, Joe;
Latendresse, Mrs.
Born 9 Sept. 1891, Portage Twp, Mich.

Interviewed by: (interviewer unknown). 1975 in Chassell, Mich.

Inclusive dates: 1890s - 1940s

Places and Names: Chassell, MI. Worcester Lumber Company

Subjects: Acetylene lamps; Chassell (Mich.); Community life; Dairy farming; Farm equipment; Farming; Farming; Franco-Americans; Medical care Physicians; Priests; Rural schools; Teachers; Threshing;

ffsc-127

Kuopus, Wilbert

Interviewed by: Anderson, Wallace 17 Jul 1972 in Kuopus' home in Mohawk, Mich.

Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1960s

Places and Names: Calumet, MI; Mohawk, MI; Bete Gris, MI; Keweenaw County, MI . A.L. Heideman

Subjects: Assault and Battery; Copper Miners' Strike, Mich., 1913-1914; Education; Home Remedies; Quarries and quarrying; Rural Schools -- Keweenaw County (Mich.); Rural Schools -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); "Scabs"; Trapping;

L

ffsc-128

Lahti, Leonard

Interviewed by: Loukinen, Michael. 29 Oct 1973

Inclusive dates: 1930s - 1970s

Places and Names: Amasa, MI. Duluth Furs & Hides; Schubert Fur Co.; Mass & Stephen; "The Waltons"; Conservation Dept., Baraga, MI

Subjects: Beaver Trapping; Community Life -- Michigan; Coyote Trapping; Fishing; Fox Trapping; Fur Trade; Fur; Hides and Skins; Poaching Small Game Hunting; Teaching -- Michigan -- Keweenaw County; Television; Trapping -- Equipment and Supplies; Trapping -- Michigan; Winchester Firearms;

ffsc-129

Lahti, Leonard and Esther

Interviewed by: Puotinen, Art. 3 Aug 1973 in The Lahti home in Herman, Mich.

Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1930s

Places and Names: Iron River. Lännen Suometar; Työmies; Industrialisti; Osuus Toiminta Lehti; Valvoja

Subjects: Cooperative societies; Ethnic Conflict; Ethnic Groups; Ethnic Press -- United States; Farming; Logging; Logging -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Logging camps; Lumber camps;

ffsc-130

Lantto, Paul

Born 19 Apr 1888, Pudasjärvi, Finland

Interviewed by: Jalkanen, Paul. 18 July 1973

Inclusive dates: 1900s - 11000s

Places and Names: Gay, MI; Ontonagon, MI

Subjects: Century of Progress International Exposition (1933-1934: Chicago, Ill.) Church; Communism; Copper Miners' Strike, Mich., 1913-1914; Dance parties; Emigration and immigration; Great Depression; Paper mills -- Ontonagon (Mich.); Suomi College; Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Wages; World War, 1914-1918;

ffsc-131

Larsen, Evert

Interviewed by: Loukinen, Michael. 29 July 1973 in Driving in Larsen's truck in Pelkie, Mich.

Inclusive dates: 1910s - 1970s

Places and Names: Pelkie, MI; Chassell, MI. Houghton Lumber Company

Subjects: Bars (Drinking establishments); Communism -- Michigan -- Pelkie; Community Life; Corduroy roads Dance Halls; Dances; Ethnic Groups; Gambling; Log Transportation; Logging; Logging -- Michigan; Lumber Camps; Meat -- Preservation; Medicine; Poaching; Sawmills -- Michigan; Timber; Tonics (Medicinal preparations);

ffsc-132

Larson, Amanda (Wiltinen)

Interviewed by: Ranta, Elma. 15 Oct 1974

Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1970s

Places and Names: Negaunee, Lawson, Marquette, MI; Alger County, MI; Marquette, MI. Northern Michigan University; Cleveland Cliffs Iron Co.

Subjects: Education; Family -- History; Northern Michigan University; Rural Schools -- Michigan -- Alger County; Teaching; Voting

ffsc-133

Larson, Hilder and Evelyn

Interviewed by: Loukinen, Elaine. 26 Nov 1973 in Pelkie, Mich.

Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1930s

Places and Names: Calumet, MI; Laurium, MI; Pelkie, MI; Baraga, MI

Subjects: Berries; Community Life; Confirmation -- Study and teaching; Corduroy Roads; Ethnic Groups; Ethnic Press; Finnish Americans; Floods; Forest Fires; Forest Fires; French-Canadians -- United States; High School; Music; Picnics - Michigan; Porcupines; Rural Schools; Swedish Americans;

ffsc-134

Lehtinen, Kaarle H.
Born 27 Feb 1892 Kaukola

Interviewed by: Niemi, Les. 15 Dec 1983 in Newport, N.H. In Finnish

Inclusive dates: 1892-

Places and Names: New Port, NH

Subjects: Aging; Business; Education; Emigration and immigration; Endowments Labor; Leisure; Mining; Religion;



ffsc-135

**Lehto, Don;
Heikkinen, Earnest**

Interviewed by: Loukinen, Michael. 3 Aug 1973

Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1970s

Places and Names: Pelkie, MI. Worcester Lumber Company; Henry Jasper; Alston Mill

Subjects: Bears; Beggars; Blueberries; Chores; Community Life; Copper Miners' Strike, Mich., 1913-1914; Copper mines and mining -- Accidents; Dairy Farming; Ethnic Groups; Farm equipment; Farm life -- Pelkie (Mich.); Farming -- Pelkie (Mich.); Farming -- Pelkie (Mich.); Forest Fires; Gristmills; Haying equipment; Hunting; Log Transportation; Logging -- Michigan; Lumber; Partridges; Peddlers; Pelkie (Mich.); Pelkie Cooperative Society (Pelkie, Mich.); Picnics; Pumping machinery; Rural families -- Pelkie (Mich.); Rural Schools; Sauna; Sawmills -- Michigan; Stags (Deer); Storytelling; Timber; Trade Schools -- Finland; Wolves;

ffsc-136

Lehto, Waino "Pops"

Interviewed by: Puotinen, Art. 14 July 1972 in Hancock, Mich.

Inclusive dates: 1910s - 1960s

Places and Names: Hancock, MI. Suomi College; Nikander; Sampo Society

Subjects: Degrees, Academic; Ethnic conflicts; Finnish Americans -- Hancock (Mich.); Military Music; Nikander, J. K. (Juho Kustaa), 1855-1919; Religion; Sampo Society; Summer Schools Suomi College; Teaching; World War, 1914-1918;

ffsc-137 Leiviska, Helen (Kruuth)	Interviewed by: Puotinen, Art. 26 June 1973 Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1970s
Places and Names: New York, NY; Plummer, MN; Karelia; Soviet Union. Finnish Socialist Federation; Ku Klux Klan; Työmies Eteenpäin; Franklin D. Roosevelt	
Subjects: Communism; Cooperation -- Societies, etc.; Cooperative Housing Foundation (U.S.); Cooperative Societies; Dances; Emigration and Immigration Franklin D. Roosevelt and the era of the New Deal; Karelia (Russia); Ku Klux Klan; Socialism; Temperance -- Societies, etc.; Työmies Publishing Company; Women Communists; Women socialists;	

ffsc-138 Lent, Harold ; McDonald, Mrs.	Interviewed by: Jalkanen, Paul. 26 July 1972 in Hancock, Mich. Inclusive dates: 1850s - 1960s
Places and Names: Cornwall, England; Wausau, WI; Hancock, MI. Quincy Mining Co.	
Subjects: Alcohol Burglary -- Hancock (Mich.); Cable cars (Streetcars); Copper Miners' Strike, Mich. 1913-1914; Copper Mines and Mining -- Hancock (Mich.); Education; Ethnic Groups; Family -- History; Family; Great Depression; Home Remedies; Lead Mines and Mining; School Discipline; Taxation; Teaching -- Hancock (Mich.); Teaching; Theater -- Calumet (Mich.);	

ffsc-139 Lepisto, Mrs. Sigrid Born 17 Dec 1897	Interviewed by: Niemi, Adrian. 4 Dec 1974 in Interviewee's home in Duluth, MN Inclusive dates: 1890s - 1960s
Places and Names: Newberry, MI; Duluth, MN	
Subjects: Choirs (Music); Church; Clergy; Community Life; Ethnic Groups; Family -- History Finnish Americans -- Newberry (Mich.); Finnish Americans; Proverbs; Teaching;	

ffsc-140 Litsenberger, John	Interviewed by: Padberg, Louise; Roberts, Raymond. 12 Aug 1974
Places and Names: Copper Falls, Eagle Harbor, White City, Isle Royal, Eagle River	
Subjects: Blueberries	



ffsc-141

Loukinen, Martin E.

Interviewed by: Loukinen, Michael. 20 Dec 1973

Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1930s

Places and Names: Princess Point, MI. Stern-Culver Lumber Co.; Quincy Mine

Subjects: Community Life -- Princess Point (Mich.); Copper mines and mining -- Hancock (Mich.); Discipline of Children
Ethnic Groups; Family -- History; Farming -- Princess Point (Mich.); Fishing; Home Remedies; Hunting; Influenza
Epidemic, 1918-1919; Logging -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Lumber Camps; Midwifery -- Princess Point (Mich.);
Midwifery; Physicians; Princess Point (Mich.); Proverbs; Reindeer herding; Traditional Medicine;



ffsc-142

Lukkarila, Nick

Born 12 Nov 1898

Interviewed by: Stadius, Marybeth. 13 July 1973 in Interviewee's home in
Mass, Mich.

Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1970s

Places and Names: Mass, MI

Subjects: Anecdotes Arson; Bars (Drinking establishments) -- Mass (Mich.); Command and control at fires; Communities;
Community Life -- Mass (Mich.); Fires; Mass (Mich.); Storytelling;

ffsc-143

Lukkarila, Nick

Interviewed by: (interviewer unknown)

Places and Names: Rockland Masonic Lodge

Subjects: Communism -- Mass (Mich.); Community Life -- Mass (Mich.); Cupping; Distilling, Illicit; Ethnic Conflict; Ethnic
Groups; Family -- History; Freemasonry; Home remedies; Lutherans, Finnish ; Picnics; Poaching; Sports -- Mass
(Mich.); Sports; Traditional Medicine;

ffsc-144

Loukkanen, Henry

Born 1897, Taivalkoski (?),
Finland

Interviewed by: Anderson, Wallace. 6 Aug 1973 in Interviewee's home between
Eagle River and Eagle Harbor, Mich.

Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1970s

Places and Names: Mohawk, MI; Fulton, MI; Ahmeek, MI. Ahmeek Mine

Subjects: Ahmeek (Mich.); Bars (Drinking establishments); Cemeteries; Copper Mines and Mining -- Ahmeek (Mich.);
Copper Miners' Strike, Mich, 1913-1914; Copper mines and mining -- Accidents; Cost and standard of living; Cupping;
Emigration and Immigration; Ethnic Groups; Gunfights Shoemakers; Strikebreakers; Traditional Medicine;

M

ffsc-145

MacDonald, James
Born 1897, Ramble TownInterviewed by: Jalkanen, Paul. 24 July 1972
Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1960s**Places and Names:** Calumet, MI. Calumet & Hecla Mining Company, Mineral Range Railroad**Subjects:** Cable cars (Streetcars) -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Calumet (Mich.); Calumet and Hecla Mining Company; Carnivals -- Calumet (Mich.) Copper Miners' Strike, Mich., 1913-1914; Distilling, Illicit; Ethnic Groups; Finnish Americans; Italian Hall Disaster, Calumet, Mich., 1913; Mineral Range Railroad Company; Politics; Prohibition

ffsc-146

Maclean, BlancheInterviewed by: Puotinen, Art. 25 July 1973 in Hancock, Mich.
Inclusive dates: 1910s - 1970s**Places and Names:** D & N Building and Loans Association; Scott Hotel**Subjects:** Advertising; Directors; Liberty bonds; Savings and loan associations; Savings bonds; Secretaries; Stock Market Crash, 1929; Thrift institutions; World War, 1939-1945;

ffsc-148

Maki, Anselm "Anssu"
Born 12 Jan 1887, FinlandInterviewed by: Puotinen, Heino "Hap". 23 July 1972 in Green, Mich. **In Finnish****Places and Names:** Ontonagon, MI; South Range, MI . Dry Mountain Mines; White Wine Mines;**Subjects:** Copper Mines and Mining; Dances; Iron mines and mining; Timber--Rafting;

ffsc-149

Maki, George, Taimi and Joe

Interviewed by: Loukinen, Michael and Elaine

Places and Names: Faith Lutheran Church

ffsc-150

Maki, Hilma ; Laine, Anne
Born in Soudan, Minn.Interviewed by: Niemi, Adrian. December 26, 1975 in Hilma Maki's home in Virginia, Mich.
Inclusive dates: 1900s-1920s**Places and Names:** Soudan, MN. Soudan, MN**Subjects:** Cupping; Ethnic relations; Finnish Americans; Mining; Rural Education, Finnish Language Soudan (Minn.); Trolls--Finland--Folklore; Sauna

ffsc-151 Maki, Senja (Maunu)	Interviewed by: Ollila, Douglas. 9 Aug 1973 in Ely, Minn. Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1970s
Places and Names: Ely, MN; Franklin, MN. Maki's Clothing	
Subjects: Clergy; Ely (Minn.); Ethnic Groups; Finnish-American Newspapers; Finnish Newspapers; Kaleva (Mich.); Lutheran Church in America; Merchants; Politics; Religious life -- Ely (Minn.); Socialism -- Ely (Minn.); Temperance -- Societies, etc.;	

ffsc-152 Maki, Wilho "Buck"	Interviewed by: Loukinen, Michael. 3 Oct 1974 in Alston, Mich. Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1970s
Subjects: Country Life; Crosscut Saws; Distilling, illicit; Farming; General Stores; Hunting; Log Transportation; Logging; Lumber Camps -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Pelkie (Mich.); Railroad travel; Railroads -- Pelkie (Mich.); Rural Conditions; Storytelling; Teamsters; Timber; Trains; Trapping; Truck Drivers;	

ffsc-153 Mantila, Ron	Interviewed by: (interviewer unknown)
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ffsc-154 Martin, Matt	Interviewed by: Rankinen, E. Olof. In Finnish
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ffsc-155 Martino, Bill	Interviewed by: Puotinen, Art. September 8, 1973 in DNM Offices, Detroit, Mich. Inclusive dates: 1910-1960s
Places and Names: Detroit, MI. Detroit, MI; Detroit Institute of Technology	
Subjects: Banking; Detroit; Mortgage banks; Real estate development;	

ffsc-156 Matthews, Frank Born 1902, Negaunee, Mich.	Interviewed by: King, Keith. 29 July 1973 in Jackson Mine Museum, Negaunee Twp, Mich. Inclusive dates: 1840s - 1970s
Places and Names: Negaunee, MI. Jackson Mine; Cleveland Cliffs Iron Co.	
Subjects: Anecdotes; Cleveland-Cliffs Iron Company; Cornish Pasties; Ethnic Groups; Forge shops; Iron Mines and Mining -- Accidents; Iron Mines and Mining -- Michigan; Jackson Mine Museum (Negaunee, Mich.); Negaunee (Mich.); Railroads;	

ffsc-157 Mattila, John and Saima Born 22 July 1896 (John)	Interviewed by: Jalkanen, Ralph. 26 Jul 1973 in Interviewee's home in South Range, Mich. In Finnish Inclusive dates: 1800-1920s
Places and Names: Minnesota; North-Dakota; Hancock; South Range, MI. Copper Country; Knights of Kalevala; Boston location school; Highway school	
Subjects: Agriculture; Copper Mines and Mining; Education; Emigration and immigration; Food; Knitting; Radio programs Teaching;	

ffsc-158 Mattson, Mr. and Mrs. Matt ; Swetish, Mr. and Mrs. Joe	Interviewed by: Jalkanen, Paul. 6 Aug 1972 Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1940s
Places and Names: Isle Royale Mine	
Subjects: Bicycles; Church; Distilling, Illicit; Drinking of alcoholic beverages; Family -- History; Home remedies; Italian Hall Disaster, Calumet, Mich., 1913; Temperance -- Societies, etc.; Traditional Medicine; United States. Works Progress Administration;	

ffsc-159 Mattson, Peter Born 1908	Interviewed by: Jalkanen, Paul. 23 July 1972 Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1940s
Places and Names: Dodgeville, MI. Isle Royale Mine	
Subjects: Alcohol; Bars (Drinking establishments); Beer Wagon; Brothels; Communism; Education; Family -- History; Finnish-American Newspapers; Great Depression; Isle Royale Mine (Mich.); Labor Unions; Lumber Camps -- Michigan; Prostitution; United States. Works Progress Administration;	

ffsc-160 McMahon, Jack Born 1916	Interviewed by: Puotinen, Art. 8 Aug 1973 in Franklin Mine location Inclusive dates: 1870s - 1970s
Places and Names: McGinty's Resort, Copper Harbor, MI	
Subjects: Air Travel; Border security; Catholic Church; Communism; Communism -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Community Life; Copper Harbor (Mich.); Copper Miners' Strike, Mich., 1913-1914; Customs appraisal; Distilling, illicit; Education; Education, Elementary; Emigration and Immigration; Ethnic Groups; Family -- History; Great Depression; Irish Americans; Midwifery -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Midwifery; Picnics; Politics; Prohibition; Railroads; Schools; Strikebreakers; Tourism;	

ffsc-161 McManiman, Charles O.	Interviewed by: Jalkanen, Paul. 17 July 1972 Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1970s
Places and Names: Hancock, MI; Houghton, MI. Markham's Candy; Karger & Sons; Weaver & Sons; Peninsula Wholesale Grocery Company; Lake Superior Produce Company; Michigan Tech.; "Mine Time"; "Fast Time"	
Subjects: Blacksmithing; Blacksmiths -- Hancock, MI; Carriage and Wagon Making; Churches; Democrats -- Michigan; Ethnic Conflict; Ethnic Groups; Horseshoeing; Politics; Politics; Religion; Voting;	

ffsc-162 Michelson, Andrew Born 1987, Norway	Interviewed by: Puotinen, Art. July 1972 in Hancock, Mich. Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1970s
Places and Names: Minneapolis, MN; Graybull, WY; Mile City, MT; Hancock, MI; Nigeria; Chicago, Il. Moody Bible Institute	
Subjects: Apostolic Lutheran Church of America; Clergy; Family -- History; Laestadianism; Moody Bible Institute; Preaching; Sunday Schools; Tailoring;	

ffsc-163 Mikkola, Chef	Interviewed by: Whitman, Robert
Places and Names: Upper Peninsula, MI; Paavola, MI	
Subjects: Hancock (Mich.); Hiring of employees; Hunting; Mining; Paavola (Mich.); Upper Peninsula (Mich.)--Social life and customs; Wages;	

ffsc-164 Milden, Gary Born 1940, Calumet, Mich.	Interviewed by: Antilla, Elroy. 6 Aug 1975 in Suomi College Inclusive dates: 1940s-11000s
Places and Names: Calumet, MI; Lake Linden, MI. Washington Grade School, St. Joe's Grade School; Lake Linden-Hubbell High School	
Subjects: Calumet (Mich.); Lake Linden (Mich.); Rural education	

ffsc-165 Miller, Gust Born 1892, Kuortane, Finland	Interviewed by: Niemi, Adian. 4 Dec 1974 in Duluth, Minn. In Finnish Inclusive dates: 1920s - 1970s
Places and Names: Eveleth, MN; Duluth, MN. August Rintala (Miller's birth name); Oliver Mining Co.; Duluth Ice and Fuel Co.	
Subjects: Choirs (Music); Dancing; Duluth (Minn.); Emigration and Immigration; Ethnic Conflict; Knights of Kaleva; Shipbuilding -- Accidents; Shipbuilding -- Duluth (Minn.); Shipyards;	

ffsc-166 Miller, Mrs. Helene	Interviewed by: Sonneman, Dr. Carl. June 8, 1975 in Calumet, Mich. Inclusive dates: 1905-1920
Places and Names: Calumet, MI; Laurium, MI. Lake View Cemetery; Red Jacket School; Carmel Church; Electric Park	
Subjects: Blizzards; Calumet (Mich.); Laurium (Mich.); Red Jacket (Mich.); Rural education; South Bend (Ind.); Street car lines; Swedish Americans;	

ffsc-167 Mills, Edward W. and Mrs.; Ruolo, Mrs. Edward Born 1905	Interviewed by: Puotinen, Art. 9 Aug 1972 Inclusive dates: 1910s - 1970s
Places and Names: Calumet, MI. Italian Hall; Calumet and Hecla Mining Co.; McNaughton, James	
Subjects: Ambulance Driving; Calumet & Hecla Band; Calumet and Hecla Mining Company; Chicago Bridge & Iron Co.; Copper Mines and Mining -- Accidents; Copper Mines and Mining -- Calumet (Mich.); Dances; Distilling, illicit; Great Depression; Italian Hall Disaster, Calumet, Mich., 1913; Logging; Lumber Camps -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Lumber; Prohibition; Roosevelt, Franklin D. (Franklin Delano), 1882-1945. ; Singing; Teaching; Teamsters; Theaters -- Calumet (Mich.); Timber; United States. Works Progress Administration; World War, 1914-1918.; World War, 1939-1945;	

ffsc-168 Mills, Mrs. Edward Born 9 June 1907, Calumet, Mich.	Interviewed by: Mills, Gary J. Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1920s
Places and Names: Calumet, MI. Calumet Schools	
Subjects: Baths; Beggars; Butchers; Calumet (Mich.); Chiropractors; Church; Clergy -- Calumet (Mich.); Copper Mines and mining; Cows; Cupping; Dairy Farming; Education; Family -- History; Farming -- Bruce Crossing (Mich.); Finnish-American Newspapers; Games; Glazing -- Detroit (Mich.); Great Depression; Health Insurance Home Remedies; Influenza Epidemic, 1918-1919.; Local exchange trading systems -- Hancock (Mich.); Log Transportation; Logging; Lumber Camps; Lumber Camps; Medicine; Outdoor recreation; Outhouses; Physicians; Politics; Public Baths; Railroad Construction workers; Republican Party (U.S. : 1854-); Sauna; Schools; Socialism -- Calumet (Mich.); Stock Market Crash, 1929; Suicide; Teachers; Timber; Traditional medicine;	

ffsc-169 Murtonen, Dr. Leonard Born 1896, Calumet	Interviewed by: Puotinen, Art. 26 July 1973 in Dr. Murtonen's Office, Hancock, Mich. Inclusive dates: 1900s - 11000s
Places and Names: Calumet, MI; Bruce Crossing, MI; Detroit, MI; Hancock, MI. North Star Society; Arthur Leopold Heideman; H.J. Jasberg; Big Louie Moilanen; Wolverine Mine; White Pine Mine; National College of Chiropractic; Hoffman Drops; Dr. Koivupalo	
Subject terms: Children's games; Pastimes; Entertainment	

ffsc-170 Mustonen, Mabel	Interviewed by: Armstrong, Helen. 14 Oct 1976 in Lake Linden Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1970s
Subjects: Arts and crafts; Embroidery; Family -- History; Jewelers; Looms; Sauna; Sewing; Weaving;	

ffsc-171 Mutkala, Arthur	Interviewed by: Loukinen, Michael. 3 Aug 1973 Inclusive dates: 1920s - 11000s
Places and Names: Simon Saw Co.; Caterpillar Tractor Co.	
Subjects: Anecdotes; Bear Hunting; Caterpillar Tractors; Chain saws; Coyotes; Crawler Tractors; Crosscut saws; Deer hunting; Finnish-Americans Great Depression; Hunting Lodges; Hunting; Log Transportation; Logging -- Accidents -- Michigan; Logging -- Equipment and supplies; Logging -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Lumber Camps -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Piecework; Poaching; Teamsters; Timber; Timber; Trapping;	

ffsc-172 Mutkala, Eva	Interviewed by: Loukinen, Elaine. 28 Sept 1974 in Eva's weaving room, Pelkie, Mich. Inclusive dates: 1970s
Subjects: Arts and crafts; Finnish Americans -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Hobbies & crafts -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Rag Rugs; Weaving;	

ffsc-173 Myers, Ina-Ilona Born 1905	Interviewed by: Armstrong, Helen. November 11, 1976 in Interviewee's home in Lake Linden, Mich. Inclusive dates: 1900s-1920s
Subjects: Crafts; Estonian language--Comparison; Finnish -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Finnish language; Finnish-Americans; Home remedies; Strikes; Tatting; Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Weaving;	

ffsc-174 Mykkanen, Impi Edith (Samanen) Born 1898, Saarijarvi, Finland	Interviewed by: (interviewer unknown) Inclusive dates: 1905-1925
Places and Names: Chatham, MI; Ishpeming, MI. Chatham Post Office; Chatham Experimental Station; Suomi College	
Subjects: Chatham (Mich.); Ethnic relations; Finnish Americans; Ishpeming (Mich.); Rural Education; Suomi College; Suomi Synod	

ffsc-175 Myrick, William	Interviewed by: (interviewer unknown)
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ffsc-176

Nancarrow, Jennie Grace

Interviewed by: Berry, Betty. 12 July 1973 in Houghton, Mich.
 Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1960s

Places and Names: Freda Park; Electric Park

Subjects: Boats and boating; Christmas; Community Life -- Houghton (Mich.); Dancing; Excursion boats; Family -- History; Festive foods for the holidays; German Americans -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Government employment; Lake Steamers; Medical care; Outdoor recreation for children; Paddle Steamers; Passenger ships; Picnics; Picnics; Riverboats; Skating Rinks; Theater; Transportation; Winter -- Recreation -- Houghton (Mich.);

ffsc-177

Narhi, Gladys

Born 20 Jan 1915, Minneapolis, Minn.

Interviewed by: Loukinen, Michael. 31 Sept 1974 in Pelkie, Mich.
 Inclusive dates: 1940s - 1970s

Places and Names: Eau Claire, WI; Chicago, Il; Pelkie, MI. 4-H

Subjects: Child rearing; Community Life -- Pelkie (Mich.); Country Life; Culture; Family -- History; Farming; Finnish-Americans; Gardening; Parenting; Pelkie (Mich.); Sauna; Stoves, Wood;

ffsc-178

Nash, Jim

Interviewed by: Loukinen, Michael. 2 July 1973
 Inclusive dates: 1939 - 1970s

Places and Names: Pelkie, MI. Lake Ladoga

Subjects: Anecdotes; Armed forces; Armies; Black Bear Hunting; Community Life -- Pelkie (Mich.); Deer Hunting; Finnish-Americans; Fishing; Hand-to-hand fighting; Local exchange trading systems; Russo-Finnish War, 1939-1940.; Ski patrollers; Soldiers; Tracking and trailing; Venison; Winter warfare;



ffsc-179

Nelson, Alex

Interviewed by: Jalkanen, Paul. 28 Jul 1972

Subject terms: Agassiz, Alexaner; Corporate paternalism; C & H Librarian, Mrs. Gearson; Emigration and immigration; Flying discs (Game); Norwegian language; 1913; Copper Miners' Strike, Mich., 1913-1914; Agassiz, Alexander, 1835-1910; Calumet and Hecla Mining Company; Libraries

ffsc-180

Nelson, Rev. Keith
Born in Minneapolis, Minn.

Interviewed by: Loukinen, Michael. 26 Sept 1973 in Pelkie, Mich.
Inclusive dates: 1970 - 1973

Places and Names: Pelkie, MI; Pastor Keith Nelson

Subjects: Alcohol; Baptism and church membership; Campaign management; Church attendance; Church committees; Church work with older people -- Pelkie (Mich.); Church; Clergy; Community Life -- Pelkie (Mich.); Country Life; Drunkenness; Finnish-Americans -- Pelkie (Mich.); Liturgies; Lutheran Church; Parish Councils; Religious Life -- Pelkie (Mich.); Rural elderly; Social work administration;



ffsc-181

Nicholas, Jean

Interviewed by: Jalkanen, Paul. 6 Aug 1972

Subject terms: Champion (Mich.); Teaching; Great Depression

ffsc-182

Niemi, Arthur J. and Ilma
Arthur Born 1901, Kenton, Mich.

Interviewed by: Niemi, Adrian. 18 Apr 1975
Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1970s

Places and Names: Virginia, MN; Payne, MN; Eveleth, MN. Virginia-Rennie Lake Co.

Subjects: Anecdotes; Church; Farming; Finnish-Americans; Food; Fourth Of July Celebrations; Iron Mines and Mining; Logging; Lumber camps; Lumber-yards -- Accidents; Lumber-yards; Payne (Minn.); Religious Life -- Virginia (Minn.); Sawmills -- Virginia (Minn.);

ffsc-183

Niemisto, Reuben
Born Dec 1925, Pelkie, Mich.

Interviewed by: Lavery, Allan. 30 Jan 1974
Inclusive dates: 1920s - 1970s

Places and Names: Alston Mill; Ford Motor Co.

Subjects: Band Saws; Circular Saws; Crawler Tractors; Farm Life -- Pelkie (Mich.); Farming; Ford Motor Company; Loaders (Machines); Logging -- Equipment and supplies; Logging -- Pelkie (Mich.); Logging trucks; Lumber Camps; Pulpwood; Salvage (Waste, etc.); Sawmills -- Equipment and supplies; Sawmills -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Trees; Wood;

ffsc-184

Niska, Mr. and Mrs. Charles

Interviewed by: Anderson, Wallace. 5 Aug 1973
Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1970s

Places and Names: Calumet Theatre; People's Theatre, Laurium

Subjects: Entertainment events; Ethnic Groups; Finnish Americans -- Calumet (Mich.); General Stores; Grocery delivery; Language and languages; Linguistic change; Motion picture theaters; Theaters;

fpsc-185 Noblet, U. John and Gladys (Nebel)	Interviewed by: Berry, Betty. 4 Dec 1973 in Interviewee's home, Houghton, Mich. Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1970s
Places and Names: Gladstone, MI; Alger County, MI. Marvel Iron Co.; Buckeye Plant, Gladstone; Mrs. Swenson; Michigan Technological University; Diamond Match Co.	
Subjects: Athletics; Banks and banking; Blueberries; Bunyan, Paul (Legendary character); Chimney Sweeps; Church; College Sports -- Houghton (Mich.); Community Life -- Houghton (Mich.); Custom-made clothing; Deer; Diphtheria; Education; Ethnic Groups; Family -- History; Gladstone (Mich.); Hockey; Influenza Epidemic, 1918-1919.; Leisure; Log Brands Log Transportation; Logging -- Equipment and supplies; Logging -- Gladstone (Mich.); Lumber Camps; Michigan Technological University; Newspapers; Pageants; Piecework; Plays; Politics; Presbyterian Church; Proverbs; Rationing; Sprinting; Sunday school; United States--History--Civil War, 1861-1865.; White pine.; Women -- Societies and clubs.; World War, 1939-1945; World War, 1914-1918.;	

fpsc-186 Nodstrom, Charles O. Born 1898, Soudan, Minn.	Interviewed by: Lager, Dr. . February 6, 1978 Inclusive dates: 1900-1920
Places and Names: Soudan, MN	
Subjects: Crookston (Minn.) Homesteading; Locomotive engineers; Logging--Minnesota; Railroads--Minnesota--Duluth--History--20th century;	

O	
fpsc-401 Odgers, Millicent Marie Born in the United States	Interviewed by: Kessler, Catherine. 1 July 1973 in Iron River, Mich.
Places and Names: Iron River, Mich.	
Subjects: Christmas; Family -- History; Games -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.) Home Remedies; Ku Klux Klan; Mines and mining -- Iron River (Mich.)	

fpsc-187 Oikarinen, Jafet	Interviewed by: (interviewer unknown). 27 Jul 1972
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fpsc-188 Oinas, Arthur	Interviewed by: Puotinen, Art. 3 Aug 1972
Subject terms: Copper mines and mining; Business and politics; Voting; J. P. C.; Agriculture; Farms; Great Depression	

fpsc-189 Oja, Matti and Lyyli Born 1894, Finland	Interviewed by: Loukinen, Michael. 6 Dec 1975 in Interviewee's residence in L'Anse, Mich. Inclusive dates: 1900s-11000s
Places and Names: Calumet, MI; Pelkie, MI. Pelkie School; Maude Cameron; Pelkie First Apostolic Church	
Subjects: Apostolic Lutheran Church of America; General stores; Pelkie (Mich.); Apostolic Lutheran Church of America; General stores; Pelkie (Mich.);	

fpsc-190 Oja, Matt and Reuben	Interviewed by: Lavery, Allan Inclusive dates: 1910s - 1970s
Places and Names: Pelkie; Arvon; Tapiola, MI. Worcester Lumber Company; Ford Motor Company; Cliff-Dow Chemical; Mercury Powers Saws	
Subjects: Chain saws; Ford Motor Company; General Stores; Log Transportation; Logging -- Equipment and supplies; Logging -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Lumber Camps -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Sawmills -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Timber;	

fpsc-191 Ojala, Esther	Interviewed by: Lack, Nancy. 3 Dec 1974 in Interviewee's home in Hancock, Mich. Inclusive dates: 1910-1930
Places and Names: Houghton County, MI. Liminga School; Oskar School; Boston School; Pewabic School, Hancock Jr. High School, Newberry School, St. Joseph School; E.B. Holman; Northern Michigan College of Education;	
Subjects: Normal schools; Rural schools -- Michigan; Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Wages;	

fpsc-192 Ojala, Esther and Lyle	Interviewed by: Puotinen, Art. 24 July 1973 in Interviewee's home in Hancock, Mich. Inclusive dates: 1880s - 1940s
Places and Names: Hancock, MI; Newberry, MI; Liminga, MI. Henry Ford	
Subjects: Cable cars (Streetcars); Child health services; Church and education; Classroom management; Dress codes; Education, rural; Emigration and immigration; Ethnic conflict; Ethnic groups; Family -- History; Finnish Americans; Apostolic Lutheran Church of America; Ford, Henry, 1863-1947; Irish Americans; Lay preaching; Medical care; Political participation; Politics; Roosevelt, Theodore, 1858-1919; Rural Schools -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); School discipline; School health services; Summer schools; Teaching;	

ffsc-193 Ojala, Toivo	Interviewed by: Loukinen, Michael. 22 Sept 1974 Inclusive dates: 1920s - 11000s
Places and Names: Pelkie, MI. Mineral Range Railroad	
Subjects: Bars (Drinking establishments); Creameries; Delivery of goods; Handcars; Log transportation; Lumber trade; Mineral Range Railroad Company; Motion picture theaters; Railroad accidents; Railroad Construction workers; Railroads; Tie hacks; Transportation;	

ffsc-194 Olander, Robert	Interviewed by: Oikarinen, Peter. 1 Jul 1975
Subject terms: Italian Hall Disaster, Calumet, Mich., 1913; Waddell Detective agency	

ffsc-1100 Ollanketo, John	Interviewed by: Ton, John. 17 Dec 1974
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ffsc-196 Olson, Maurice	Interviewed by: Lavery, Allan. 31 Jan 1974 in Celotex Corporation, L'Anse, Mich. Inclusive dates: 11000s - 1970s
Places and Names: Celotex Corporation	
Subjects: Aspen; Celotex Corporation; Forests and forestry -- Valuation; Log Transportation; Logging trucks; Lumber trade; Truck drivers; Waste disposal in the ground; Water -- Purification; Wood chips; Wood waste;	

	ffsc-197 O'Meara, James and Lydia	Interviewed by: Puotinen, Art. 13 Jul 1972
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ffsc-198 O'Meara, Jim	Interviewed by: (interviewer unknown). 2 Feb 1975
Subject terms: Emigration and immigration; Ethnic relations; Great Depression	

P

ffsc-199

Padberg, Louise**Interviewed by:** Litsenberger, John. 29 June 1974 in Interviewee's home in Copper Falls, Mich.
Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1920s**Subjects:** Blacksmiths; Early memories Education; Family -- History; Rural Schools;

ffsc-200

Paulson, Fred J.

Born 1902

Interviewed by: Helgren, Dorias & Harju, Larry. 23 July 1974 in Interviewee's home in Hancock, Mich.**Inclusive dates:** 1930s - 1960s**Places and Names:** Hancock, MI; Paulson, Fred**Subjects:** Alcoholism and crime; Brothels; Criminals; Drunk driving; Ex-police officers; Female offenders; Firearms and crime; Firearms; Juvenile delinquents; Law Enforcement; Lie detectors and detection; Mentally ill offenders; Michigan State Police; Murderers; Police shootings; Police; Prostitution; Sheriffs; Strikes and lockouts; Traffic accidents;

ffsc-201

Pelto, Alfred**Interviewed by:** Loukinen, Michael in Driving from Pelkie to Houghton**Subjects:** Cutting Ice

ffsc-202

Pelto, Alfred**Interviewed by:** Loukinen, Michael. 20 Oct 1973**Inclusive dates:** 1910s - 1930s**Places and Names:** Pelkie, MI. Tom Bond's Bar; Pelkie Cheese Factory**Subjects:** Bars (drinking establishments); Bedbugs; Cheese factories -- Pelkie (Mich.); Crawler Tractors; Creameries; Dairy farming; Ethnic groups; Farming; French Canadians; Logging -- Equipment and supplies; Lumber Camps -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Lumberjacks; Pelkie (Mich.); Sawmills; Teamsters; Theft; Wages;

ffsc-203

Pelto, Alfred

Born in Ishpeming, Mich.

Interviewed by: Loukinen, Michael. 4 Dec 1975**Inclusive dates:** 1920s-1940s**Places and Names:** Pelkie, MI; Ishpeming, MI; Nisula, MI; Alston, MI; Alberta, MI;**Subjects:** Alston (Mich.); Farming L'Anse (Mich.); Longyear Company; Nisula (Mich.); Pelkie (Mich.); Sawmills; Alston (Mich.); Farming L'Anse (Mich.); Longyear Company; Nisula (Mich.); Pelkie (Mich.); Sawmills;

ffsc-204 Pelto, Emil	Interviewed by: Loukinen, Michael. 4 Oct 1974 in Interviewee's home in Froberg area, Pelkie, Mich. Inclusive dates: 1880s - 1970s
Places and Names: Pelkie, MI; Froberg, MI. Godfrey and Sons; Arthur Leopold Heideman	
Subjects: Agriculture; Apostolic Lutheran Church of America; Cabbage; Church; Clearing of land; Communism -- Pelkie (Mich.); Country life; Cows; Dairy farming; Delivery of goods; Emigration and Immigration; Ethnic conflict; Family -- History; Farming; Fishing; Hockey -- Pelkie (Mich.); Log Driving; Rural conditions; Rural schools; Socialism;	

ffsc-205 Pelto, Ilmi	Interviewed by: Loukinen, Michael. 4 Dec 1975
Places and Names: First Apostolic Lutheran Church History in Pelkie	

ffsc-206 Perander, Dagmar (Saari)	Interviewed by: Loukinen, Michael. 2 Oct 1974 Inclusive dates: 1910s - 1970s
Places and Names: Elo, MI . Frans Koski; John Junttila; Pastor Pikkusaari	
Subjects: Alcohol; Baking; Chickens; Chores; Christmas; Churches -- Elo (Mich.); Clergy -- Elo (Mich.); Eggs -- Production; Farming; Farming; Forest fires; General stores; Kerosene lamps; Local exchange trading systems -- Elo (Mich.); Parenting; Religion; Reputations; Rural schools;	

ffsc-207 Pesonen, Emil and Elmi	Interviewed by: Brown, Viola. 10 July 1973 Inclusive dates: 1910s - 1930s
Places and Names: South Range, MI; Baltic, MI	
Subjects: Athletic clubs; Brothels; Copper Miners' Strike, Mich. 1913-1914; Copper mines and mining; Courtship; Emigration and immigration; Mine lighting; Motion pictures; Picnics; Skiing; Brothels	

ffsc-208 Peters, Pastor James and Elaine	Interviewed by: Loukinen, Michael. 8 Dec 1975
Places and Names: Pelkie Evangelical Lutheran Church History	

ffsc-209 Peterson, Helmer	Interviewed by: Loukinen, Michael. 21 Sept 1974 in Interviewee's home Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1930s
Places and Names: Bridgeman Russell; Whisky Pete (Pete Nelson); ; Matt Ruohokoski	
Subjects: Alcoholism; Community life; Copper mines and mining; Crosscut saws; Dairy farming; Dairy products; Emigration and immigration; Ethnic conflict; Family -- History; Local exchange trading systems; Log driving; Log transportation; Logging; Lumber camps; Storytelling; Teamsters; Wounds and injuries;	

ffsc-210 Polkala, John	Interviewed by: Loukinen, Michael. 30 July 1973 in Pelkie, Mich. Inclusive dates: 1910s - 1970s
Places and Names: Pelkie, MI. Pelkie Cooperative Cattle Shipping Association	
Subjects: Agricultural machinery; Banks and banking; Blacklisting, Labor; Board of directors; Cash discounts; Cattle -- Marketing -- Pelkie (Mich.); Communism; Community life -- Pelkie (Mich.); Consumer cooperatives; Consumer credit; Cooperative societies; Corporate law; Corporate profits -- Effect of inflation on; Creameries -- Pelkie (Mich.); Credit unions; Credit; Dance parties; Economics; Employee selection; Farming; Farming; Feed mills; General stores; Grocery shopping; Inflation (Finance); Loans; Local exchange trading systems; Mailing lists; Markup; Peddlers; Pelkie (Mich.); Petroleum refineries; Pricing; Radio advertising; Sales; Saving and investment -- Effect of inflation on; Service stations; Shopping carts; Shopping; Stocks; Tax administration and procedure; Taxation; Television advertising; Tractors Wages;	
Excerpt T3S1 0:00 - 4:02 The demise of the Pelkie co-op creamery Subject terms: Pelkie, MI; Creameries; Cooperative societies	

ffsc-211 Popovich, Nick	Interviewed by: Puotinen, Art in Bloomensen Hospital, Ely, Minn. Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1970s
Places and Names: Ely, MN. Savoy mine; Sibley mine; Pioneer mine	
Subjects: Catholic church; Clergy; Croatian-American newspapers; Emigration and immigration; Ethnic groups; Family -- History; Iron miners -- Labor unions; Iron miners; Iron mines and mining; Literacy; Medical care; Slavic languages;	

ffsc-212 Puotinen, Art ; et al	Interviewed by: (interviewer unknown) Inclusive dates: 1864-1920s
Places and Names: Houghton, MI; Calumet, MI; Tapiola, MI; Ewen, MI; Trout Creek, MI; Hancock, MI; . Ransom Sheldon, Douglass Houghton; Forest Hill Cemetery; Houghton Cemetery; Electric Park, Calumet; Abram Ojala; OJ Larsson	
Subjects: Calumet (Mich.); Hancock (Mich.); Homemaking; Houghton (Mich.); Houghton, Douglass, 1809-1845; Italian Hall Disaster, Calumet, Mich., 1913; Michigan Technological University--History; Quincy Mining Company; Rural Education; Streetcars; Strikes--1910-1920; Suomi College; Suomi Synod; Upper Peninsula (Mich.)--Church history;	

ffsc-213 Puotinen, Hap	Interviewed by: (interviewer unknown). 9 Jul 1973
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ffsc-214

Pykkonen, Edward and Anna (Heikkinen)

Anna Born 1899, Kuhma, Oulu Lääni ; Edward Born 1894

Interviewed by: Puotinen, Art. 26 July 1972 in Hancock, Mich.

Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1970s

Places and Names: Paavola, MI; Chassell, MI. Quincy Mining Co.; Big Louie Moilanen

Subjects: Copper mines and mining -- Accidents; Copper mines and mining; Delivery of goods; Education; Emigration and immigration; Ethnic groups; Family -- History; Farming; Farming; Finnish Americans; Finnish-American newspapers; Funerals; General stores; Great Depression; Medical care -- Hancock (Mich.); Rural schools; Schools; Temperance -- Societies, etc.; Work Projects Administration;



ffsc-215

Pyorala, Arvo

Interviewed by: Puotinen, Art. 13 Jul 1972

Subject terms: Train robberies; Crime; Upper Peninsula (Mich.)

Q

ffsc-216

Quilliam, Mrs. Lillian

Interviewed by: Ranta, Elma. 7 Sept 1974 in Marquette, Mich.

Inclusive dates: 1910s - 1960s

Places and Names: Covington, MI; Watton, MI; Marquette, MI

Subjects: Automobiles; Chores; Church; Community life; Christmas; Ethnic groups; Ethnic relations; Farming; Fourth of July celebrations; Great Depression; Home remedies; Lutheran Church; Politics; Religion; Rural schools; School discipline; Teaching;

R

ffsc-217

Rajanen, Adolph

Born 27 Nov 1900, Saarijärvi, Finland

Interviewed by: Niemi, Adrian. 4 Dec 1974 in Duluth, Minn.

Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1970s

Places and Names: Wolf Lake, MN; Duluth, MN

Subjects: Barbering; Barbers; Farming; Finlandia Foundation; Finnish language; Great Depression; History -- Societies, etc.; IWW; Labor unions; Medical care; Societies; Superstition;

ffsc-218 Rankinen, E. Olaf	Interviewed by: Puotinen, Art. 23 Jul 1972 Inclusive dates: 1900s - 11000s
Subjects: Clergy; Communism -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Confirmation; Ethnic groups -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Family -- history; Finnish Americans -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Great Depression; Pilots; Saarnivaara, Uuras; Schools -- Mass (Mich.); Socialism -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); South Range (Mich.); Suomi College; Suomi Synod;	

ffsc-219 Ranta, William Born 1908, Marquette, Mich.	Interviewed by: Ranta, Elma. 28 Sept 1974 in Marquette, Mich. Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1970s
Places and Names: LS & I Railroad; SS & A Railroad	
Subjects: Berries; Boarding houses; Dairies; Dairies; Dairy cattle; Dairy products; Delivery of goods; Egg trade; Eggs -- Prices; Ethnic relations; Farming; Finnish Americans; German Americans; Milk -- Pasteurization; Picnics; Railroad travel; Refrigerated trucks; Rural schools; School discipline;	

ffsc-220 Raymond, Edmund Born 15 Nov 1898, Republic, Mich.	Interviewed by: Ranta, Eero. 2 July 1973 in Hancock, Mich. Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1930s
Places and Names: Copper Range Railroad; Bosch Brewery	
Subjects: Breweries Copper Miners' Strike, Mich., 1913-1914; Copper Range Railroad Company; Italian Hall Disaster, Calumet, Mich., 1913; Railroads;	

ffsc-221 Reed, Grace (Markham)	Interviewed by: Parenti, Constance. 30 June 1973 Inclusive dates: 1890s - 1920s
Places and Names: Markham's Candy	
Subjects: Amusements Berries; Candy; Dress codes; Picnics; School; Travel;	

ffsc-222 Reinhart, Fr. Charles Born 11 July 1914, Marinette, WI	Interviewed by: Puotinen, Art. 11 July 1973 in Interviewee's home in Hancock, Mich. Inclusive dates: 1930s - 1970s
Places and Names: Cleveland-Cliffs Iron Company; Bishop Baraga; Gene Saari	
Subjects: Air bases; Bars (drinking establishments); Clergy; Cleveland-Cliffs Iron Company; Community life; Copper Miners' Strike, Mich., 1913-1914; Ethnic groups; European immigrants and American society; Family -- History; French Americans; German Americans; Gwinn (Mich.); Hancock (Mich.); Immigrants; Irish Americans; Iron mines and mining -- Accidents; Medical care; Newberry (Mich.); Politics; Professions; Religion; Societies; State hospitals; Volunteers; Voting;	

ffsc-223

Rintala, Jack

Interviewed by: (interviewer unknown). 22 Jul 1973

ffsc-224

Roberts, Raymond B.

Interviewed by: Litsenberger, John. 9 July 1974 in Interviewee's home in Eagle Harbor, Mich.

Inclusive dates: 1860s - 1920s

Places and Names: Eagle River; Calumet; Tamarack, MI; Cornwall, England. Osceola Mine; Tamarack Mining Co.; Calumet and Arizona Mining Co.; Copper Falls Mine; White City

Subjects: Alcohol; Calumet & Arizona Mining Company; Copper mines and mining; Cornwall (England : County); Eagle River (Mich.); Emigration and immigration; Fires; Fishing; Lake Steamers; Leisure; Mines and mineral resources, Prehistoric Picnics; Railroad travel; School; Sleighs; Steam boats; United States -- History -- Civil War, 1861-1865;



ffsc-225

Rogers, Theodore

Interviewed by: Helgren, Dorias & Harju, Larry. 7 Aug 1974

Subject terms: Police vehicles; Communication; Ambulances; Crime

ffsc-226

Rozich, Frances

Born 1915

Interviewed by: Jalkanen, R.J. 8 Aug 1972

Inclusive dates: 1870s - 1970s

Places and Names: Mohawk; Central, MI. Mohawk Mining Co.; Central Mine; 'Copper Henry'; 'Hermit Joe Bammert'; Pete Sauer

Subjects: Anecdotes; Catholic Church; Central Mine (Mich.); Clergy; Company housing; Copper miners' strike, Mich., 1913-1914; Copper mines and mining; Dentists; Great Depression; Housing; Ice skating; Italian Hall Disaster, Calumet, Mich., 1913; Medical care; Mohawk (Mich.); Mohawk Mining Company; Physicians; Piano; Politics;

ffsc-227

Ruohonen, Mr. and Mrs. Jack

Interviewed by: Puotinen, Art ; Petaisto, Heikki (translator). 1 Jul 1972

ffsc-228

Ruohoniemi, Hilda

Born 1905

Interviewed by: Jalkanen, Paul. 9 Aug 1972

Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1930s

Places and Names: Isle Royale Mine

Subjects: Commuting; Copper mines and mining; Copper Miners' Strike, Mich., 1913-1914; Cross-country skiing; Education; Family -- History; School; Streetcars; Teachers; Wages;

ffsc-229

Ruona, Bill and Nora

Bill Born in 1903, Baltic, Mich.; Nora
Born in 1907

Interviewed by: Loukinen, Michael. 3 Oct 1974 in Interviewee's home
Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1940s

Subjects: Baraga (Mich.); Bars (drinking establishments) -- Pelkie (Mich.); Billiard parlors; Characters and characteristics; Chores; Christmas; Communism; Cream-separators; Cupping; Dance halls; Dentistry; Distilling, illicit; Education, Elementary; Entertainment events; Family -- History; Farming; Fires; Floods; General stores; Grasshoppers; Great Depression; Haircutting; Ice -- Manufacture Imports; Influenza; Kerosene lamps; Medical care; Milking; Pelkie (Mich.); Politics; Railroads; Rural schools; Traditional medicine; Wagons;

ffsc-230

Ryding, Rev. Norman

Born 1934, Ishpeming, Mich.

Interviewed by: Puotinen, Art. 9 Aug 1972 in Houghton, Mich.
Inclusive dates: 1930s - 1970s

Subjects: Calumet and Hecla Mining Company; Clergy; Communism; Community life -- Houghton (Mich.); Great Depression; Industrial relations; Labor disputes; Labor unions; Michigan Technological University; Quincy Mining Company; Radical ideals; Swedish Americans; Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Winter War

S

ffsc-231

Saari, Katri ; Keskinen, Vera

Born 1893

Interviewed by: (interviewer unknown). 20 Jul 1973. **In Finnish**
Inclusive dates: 1900s

Places and Names: Virginia, MN; Duluth; Ironton, MN. Kusti Saari; Risto Lappala; Vilma Lappala

Subjects: Citizenship; Cooking; Education; Emigration and immigration; Knitting; Medicine; Reading; Wages;

ffsc-232

Salmi, Walter Hugo and Mrs. Mayme

Interviewed by: Puotinen, Art. 8 Aug 1972. **In Finnish**
Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1960s

Places and Names: Toivola, MI. Leo Laukki; Työmies Eteenpäin; Farmer's Coop Trading Company; Gene Saari; Eli Naasko; Copper Country Commercial Club; Kilta Guild; Industrialisti; Työmies; Raivaaja

Subjects: Blacklisting, Labor; Board of directors; Clergy; Communism; Competition; Cooperative societies -- Finland; Cooperative societies; Copper Miners' Strike, Mich., 1913-1914; Copper Range Railroad Company; Creameries; Dairy farming; Demonstrations; Education; Emigration and immigration; Family -- History; Farming; Finland; Finnish Americans; Finnish-American Newspapers; Fisheries; Industrial Workers of the World; Labor disputes; Labor Unions; Laestadianism; Laukki, Leo; Ocean travel; Oral biography; Plays; Poetry reading; Poetry; Politics; Propaganda, Anti-Russian; Religion; Roads -- Design and construction; Roads -- Widening; Schools; Social classes; Socialism; Strikes and lockouts; Supply and demand; Temperance -- Societies, etc.; Transatlantic voyages; Työmies Publishing Company; United States. Works Progress Administration; Wages -- Iron River (Mich.); Western Federation of Miners; Workers Alliance of America

ffsc-233

Salminen, Fanny (Beck)

Born in Marquette, Mich.

Interviewed by: Ranta, Elma. 7 Feb 1975 in Marquette, Mich.

Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1970s

Places and Names: Northern Michigan University; John D. Pierce Elementary School; Marquette County Fair; Northern State Teacher's College

Subjects: Clergy; Confirmation; Education; Ethnic groups; Family – History; Northern Michigan University; Northern State Teachers College (Mich.); School -- Marquette (Mich.); Sunday school -- Marquette (Mich.); Teaching; Wages;

ffsc-234

Salo, Impi Rautavirta (Saari)

Interviewed by: Ollila, Douglas. 17 July 1973 in Hibbing, MN

Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1970s

Places and Names: Hibbing, MN; Knights and Ladies of Kaleva

Subjects: Alcoholism; Church societies; Community Life; Ethnic festivals; Ethnic relations; Hibbing (Minn.); Home remedies; Iron mines and mining; Labor movements; Laestadianism; Language and languages; Medical care; Newspapers; Occupational diseases; Politics; Religion; Strikes and lockouts; Suomi Synod; Taxation; Temperance--Societies; Traditional medicine; Voting; Wages;

ffsc-235

Sarkela, Sandra (Makela)

Born Dec 1899

Interviewed by: Ranta, Elma. 6 Nov 1974 in Negaunee, Mich.

Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1920s

Places and Names: Liverpool, England; Negaunee, MI; Silver City, NM

Subjects: Boardinghouses; Children; Emigration and immigration; Family -- History; Housekeeping; International travel; Iron mines and mining; Liverpool (England); Lumber camps; Mines and mineral resources; Negaunee (Mich.); Ocean travel; Railroad travel; Railroads -- Design and construction; Rural schools; School; Teaching; Transatlantic voyages; Wages; World War, 1914-1918;

ffsc-237

Savela, Esther and Wilmer

Esther Born 1900, Boston, Mich.

Interviewed by: Armstrong, Helen. 12 Nov 1976

Inclusive dates: 1900s-11000s

Places and Names: Hancock, MI; Houghton, MI; Calumet, MI; Boston, MI. Buellwood Weavers

Subjects: Boston Location (Mich.); Coffee breaks; Crafts; Finnish Americans; Finnish Cooking; Food; Home remedies; Midwifery; Rural education; Scandinavian Americans--Michigan--Social life and customs; Suomi College; Upper Peninsula (Mich.)--Social life and customs Upper Peninsula; Weaving; Wood-carving;

ffsc-238 Schwalm, Fred	Interviewed by: Lavery, Allan. 9 Feb 1974 Inclusive dates: 1880s - 1970s
Places and Names: Baraga, MI. P.F. Pettibone Co.; Stihl Chainsaws	
Subjects: Baraga (Mich.); Bars (drinking establishments); Bus driving; Carpentry; Chain saws; Clearing of land; Family -- History; Farming; Furniture -- Prices; Furniture making; Great Depression; Hunting; Logging; Logging; Machine shops; Prices; United States. Works Progress Administration;	

ffsc-239 Seaton, Donald W. and Kenneth Seaton born in 1897, England ; MacLean born in Hancock, Mich.	Interviewed by: Puotinen, Art. 2 July 1973 in Hancock, Mich. Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1970s
Places and Names: Flint, MI. D & N Savings and Loans Association; Copper Country Man of the Year; Frank A. Douglas; William Congdon; Charles D. Hanchette; First National Bank of Hancock; Charles D. Hanchette; James R. Cooper; Scott Hotel; "Home of Thrift"; Herman Gundlach; Endicott Lovell; Servicemen's readjustment act; Michigan Savings and Loans League; Society for the Advancement of Management; US Savings and Loan League; Blanch MacLean	
Subjects: Advertising; Architects and builders; Associations, institutions, etc.; Bank robberies; Branch banks; Building; Building designers; Business communication; Community life -- Hancock (Mich.); Copper Miners' Strike, Mich., 1913-1914; Copper mines and mining -- Michigan; Emigration and immigration; Employee fringe benefits; Employees -- Recruiting; Employees -- Training of; Ethnic groups; Freemasonry; Great Depression; Health insurance; Home ownership; House construction; Housing -- Pricing; Iron Mountain (Mich.); Korean War, 11000-11003; Labor unions; Loans; Marquette (Mich.); Mortgages; Occupational training; Owner-built houses; Patriotism; Politics; Prices; Promotions; Property; Red Cross and Red Crescent; Renting to own; Robbery; Sales personnel; Saving and investment; Savings accounts; Savings and loan associations; Savings bonds; Shopping malls; Slogans; Societies; Stock Market Crash, 1929; Stockholders; Stocks; Thrift institutions; Thriftiness; Traveling sales personnel; Veterans; Vocational education; Welfare and society; World War, 1939-1945;	

ffsc-240 Seppala, Signe Born 1904, Wakefield, Mich.	Interviewed by: Ranta, Elma. 16 Sept 1974 in Marquette, Mich. Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1940s
Places and Names: Finnish Independent Evangelical Lutheran Church; Dr. Winkler	
Subjects: 4-H Clubs; Automobiles; Christmas service; Christmas; Church; Copper Miners' Strike, Mich., 1913-1914; Covington (Mich.); Election day; Ethnic groups -- Covington (Mich.); Ethnic relations; Family -- History; Farming; Finnish Evangelical Lutheran Church of America; Funeral rites and ceremonies Great Depression; Home remedies; Leisure; Outdoor recreation; Physicians; Politics; Religion; Rural schools -- Covington (Mich.); Teachers; United States. Works Progress Administration; Voting;	

ffsc-241 Sheehan, Myrtle (Dwyer) ; Wimlars, Jo Born in Ireland	Interviewed by: (interviewer unknown). 28 Jan 1976 in Interviewee's Residence in Calumet, Mich. Inclusive dates: 1900s-1920s
Places and Names: Calumet, MI;	
Subjects: Calumet (Mich.); Funerals; Irish Americans; Irish American Catholics; Irish American copper miners; Irish cooking; Mourning customs	

ffsc-242	Shoupe, Mae	Interviewed by: Githens, Monica. 17 Dec 1974 Inclusive dates: 1900-1940s
Places and Names: Franklin Township, MI; Hancock, MI; Isle Royale, MI. Franklin Township School		
Subjects: Finnish Americans; Hancock (Mich.); Isle Royale (Mich.) -- History; Rural Education; Scandinavian Americans--Michigan--History Suomi College; Upper Peninsula (Mich.)--Social life and customs;		

ffsc-243	Sinervo, Eugene Born 1916, Palmer, Mich.	Interviewed by: Ranta, Elma. 23 Apr 1975 in Deerton, Mich. Inclusive dates: 1910s - 1970s
Subjects: Advertising; Amateur plays; Artists' Graphic artists; Bands (Music); Cooperative societies; Drama; Family -- History; Finnish American Newspapers; Finnish-Americans; Halls; Journalism; Lumber camps; Munising (Mich.); Paper mills; Picnics; Plays; Public buildings; Quarries and quarrying; Sign painting; Superior (Wis.); Television stations		

ffsc-244	Slagg, Mrs.	Interviewed by: Puotinen, Art. 30 Aug 1977 in Interviewee's home in Hancock, Mich.
Places and Names: Dollar Bay, MI; Houghton, MI; Hancock, MI. Dollar Bay Lumber Company; Houghton Sawmill		
Subjects: Dollar Bay (Mich.); Houghton (Mich.); Sawmills;		

ffsc-245	Smith, Mason	Interviewed by: Loukinen, Michael Inclusive dates: 1940s - 1960s
Subjects: Agricultural laws and legislation; Animal waste -- Law and legislation; Cheese factories; Dairy farming; Dairy inspection; Dairy laws; Dairy products industry; Finnish Americans; Michigan Milk Producers Association; Milk -- Pasteurization; Milk hygiene; Milk; Milking machines; Prices Raw milk; Red Owl Stores, Inc; Supermarkets;		

ffsc-246	Snabb, Henry Born 25 Dec 1906, Sweden	Interviewed by: Anderson, Wallace. 7 Aug 1973 in Interviewee's home in Ahmeek, Mich. Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1970s
Places and Names: Seneca mine, Calumet, MI		
Subjects: Copper; Copper mines and mining; Emigration and immigration; Ethnic groups; Italian Hall Disaster, Calumet, Mich., 1913; Leisure & Recreation; Medical care; Mules; Swedish Americans;		

ffsc-247 Snyder, John W.	Interviewed by: Barr, Robert J. 24 July 1974 Inclusive dates: 1940s - 1970s
Places and Names: Baraga County; Pequaming, MI; L'Anse, MI. Michigan Department of Natural Resources	
Subjects: Anecdotes; Deer hunting; Fishing; Ford Motor Company; Hunting; Law enforcement -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Logging trucks; Lumber camps; Michigan. Dept. of Natural Resources; Pequaming (Mich.); Poaching; Poaching; Superior, Lake Trapping;	

ffsc-248 Spiroff, Kiril	Interviewed by: Puotinen, Art. 20 June 1973 in Interviewee's home Inclusive dates: 1910s - 1970s
Places and Names: Isle Royale Mine; Gene Saari; "Flaming Corncob"; The Lode	
Subjects: Americanization; Anaconda (Mont.); Battle Creek (Mich.); Bulgarian Americans; College Sports; College student newspapers and periodicals; Copper mines and mining; Emigration and immigration; Engineering geologists; Ethnic groups; Ethnic relations; Family -- History; Great Depression; Iron mines and mining; Italian Americans; Lead mines and mining; Leisure; Michigan Technological University; Prohibition; Quincy Mining Company; Recreation; Silver mines and mining; Strikes and lockouts -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.) United States. Works Progress Administration -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Zinc mines and mining;	

ffsc-249 Sullivan, John L.	Interviewed by: Helgren, Dorias & Harju, Larry. 24 Jul 1974
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ffsc-250 Sullivan, John L. Born in Calumet, Mich.	Interviewed by: Helgren, Brian. 23 Jul 1974 in Michigan State Police Post: Calumet, Mich. Inclusive dates: 1920-11000s
Places and Names: Calumet, MI. Calumet Police Station; Calumet Theatre; Calumet Fire Station	
Subjects: Calumet (Mich.)--History; Personal history; Rural crime;	

ffsc-251 Suojanen, Reino Born 1902, South Carver, MA	Interviewed by: Jalkanen, Paul. 19 July 1972 Inclusive dates: 1910s - 1970s
Places and Names: Fitchburg, MA. Pohjan Tähti; New Yorkin Uutiset; Raivaaja; Amerikan Suomalainen; Amerikan Suometar; Opas; Valvoja; WHDF Radio, Calumet; Finnish Civil War; New York Times	
Subjects: Americanization Boardinghouses -- Calumet (Mich.); Church; Civil War -- Finland; Editorials; Ethnic radio broadcasting; Ethnic relations; Finnish Americans; Finnish-American Newspapers; Great Depression; Journalism; Laestadianism; Linotype; Moral Re-armament (Organization); Politics; Radio broadcasting; Reading; Socialism; Temperance -- Societies, etc.; Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Wages -- Newspaper publishing;	

ffsc-252 Suomi, Hilja	Interviewed by: Loukinen, Michael. 3 Oct 1974 in Interviewee's home in Alston, Mich. In Finnish Inclusive dates: 1920s - 1940s
Places and Names: A.L. Heideman; Matt Turunen	
Subjects: Bedbugs; Boardinghouses; Church; Communism; Country life; Floods -- Pelkie (Mich.); General stores; Logging; Logging; Lumber camps; Midwifery; Mineral Range Railroad Company; Religion;	

ffsc-253 Supanich, Mrs. Mike Born 1910, Laurium, Mich.	Interviewed by: Antila, Elroy. 12 Aug 1975 in Interviewee's home in Mohawk, Mich. Inclusive dates: 1910s-1920s
Places and Names: Calumet, MI; Laurium, MI. Wolverine School; Centennial School	
Subjects: Calumet (Mich.); Laurium (Mich.); Rural education; Wolverine (Mich.)	

ffsc-254 Suvanto, Price Arvo Born 1903, Helsinki	Interviewed by: Ranta, Elma. 15 Feb 1975 in Marquette, Mich. Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1970s
Places and Names: Helsinki, Finland; Copenhagen, Denmark; Hull, England; Glasgow, Scotland; Quebec, Canada; Marquette, MI	
Subjects: Bars (drinking establishments); Delivery of goods; Education; Emigration and immigration; Ethnic groups; Family -- History; Fishing; Glasgow (Scotland); Helsinki (Finland); Hull (England); International travel; Language and languages; Ocean travel; Railroad travel; Retirement Schools; Titanic (Steamship); Transatlantic voyages;	

T

ffsc-400 Tahtinen, Don ; Peltto, Alfred	Interviewed by: (interviewer unknown)
Places and Names: Pelkie, MI	
Subjects: Farming -- Pelkie (Mich.); Cabbage; Potatoes; Fertilizer; Mosquitoes; Gardening	

ffsc-255 Tainio, Onnie E. Born 30 Apr 1905, Kannus, Finland	Interviewed by: Niemi, Adrian. 10 Feb 1975 in Interviewee's home in Duluth, Minn. Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1970s
Places and Names: Brocket, ND; Duluth, MN. Bailey Lumber Co.; Bush Conservatory, Chicago; Pat Conway	
Subjects: Bands (Music); Clearing of land; Duluth Symphony Orchestra Education; Emigration and immigration; Ethnic relations; Eveleth (Minn.); Farming; Great Depression; Iron mines and mining; Ithaca College; Logging; Music; Payne (Minn.); University of Minnesota; Virginia (Minn.); Wages;	

ffsc-257

Tapiola Senior Citizen's Club

Interviewed by: Loukinen, Michael. April 1974 in Tapiola Senior Citizens Club

Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1940s

Places and Names: Bridgeman Russell; Otter Lake; Electric Park; Dorphy, Bill

Subjects: Agriculture; Berries; Blueberries; Bread; Canning and preserving; Characters and characteristics; Chores; Clearing of land; Coffee; Community life; Country life; Creameries -- Pelkie (Mich.); Dances; Emigration and immigration; Family; Farming; Fires; Fishing; Fruit trees; Gardens; Homestead law; Housekeeping; Laundry; Leisure; Local exchange trading systems; Log transportation; Logging; Lumber camps; Milking; Picnics; Recreation; Salted fish; Salting of food; Turpeinen, Viola, 1909-11008; Washboards;

ffsc-258

Tauriainen, Matt and Hilja

Interviewed by: Puotinen, Art. 28 July 1972 in Askel, Mich.

Inclusive dates: 1890s - 1970s

Places and Names: Otter Lake

Subjects: Askel (Mich.); Carpentry; Chores; Communities Copper mines and mining; Deer; Family -- History; Farming; Finnish-American newspapers; Fishing; Great Depression; Medical care; Midwifery; Mosquitoes; Physicians; Salting of food; Sauna; United States. Works Progress Administration -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.);

ffsc-259

Tervonen, Helena (Rajala)

Interviewed by: Ollila, Douglas. 17 July 1973 in Chisolm, Minn.

Inclusive dates: 1920s - 1970s

Places and Names: Toronto, Canada; Chisholm, MN. Finnish Swedes; Toronto Bible College

Subjects: Baptist converts; Church; Citizenship; Emigration and immigration; Ethnic groups; Ethnic relations; Lutherans, Finnish; Politics; Preaching Religion; Religious life; Spiritual life; Voting;

ffsc-260

Tikkanen, Ailie

Born 1917, Wolverine, Mich.

Interviewed by: Armstrong, Helen. 11 Nov 1976 in Interviewee's home in Laurium, Mich.

Inclusive dates: 1920s-11000s

Places and Names: Laurium, MI;

Subjects: Cheese making; Coffee breaks; Cupping; Finnish cooking; Food preservation; Food; Home remedies; Knitting; Laurium (Mich.); Midwifery; Recipes--Michigan; Scandinavian Americans--Michigan--Social life and customs; Weaving; Wolverine (Mich.);

ffsc-261

Todd, William Parsons

Interviewed by: Jalkanen, Paul. 19 March 1975

Subject terms: Communism; Copper Miners' Strike, Mich., 1913-1914; Labor unions; Militia; Mine accidents; World War I; Strikebreakers; Transportation

ffsc-262 Torkala, Mrs. Helen Born 1892, Finland	Interviewed by: Jalkanen, Paul. 7 Aug 1972 Inclusive dates: 1890s - 1970s
Places and Names: New York, NY; Ishpeming, Calumet, MI; Detroit, MI. Aid for Finland; A.L. Heideman	
Subjects: Boardinghouses; Calumet and Hecla Mining Company; Copper mines and mining; Education; Emigration and immigration; Family -- History; Great Depression; Home remedies; Newspapers; Ocean travel; Politics; Radio broadcasters; Radio; Religion; Schools; Tailoring; Teaching; Transatlantic voyages; Wages;	

ffsc-263 Torma, Fred	Interviewed by: Petaisto, Heikki (translator)
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ffsc-264 Train, Alger Born in Calumet, Mich.	Interviewed by: Berry, Betty. 20 Sep 1973 in Interviewee's home in Laurium, Mich. Inclusive dates: 18100-1920
Places and Names: Calumet, MI; Ahmeek, MI. Calumet and Hecla;	
Subjects: Ahmeek (Mich.); Calumet (Mich.); Ethnic relations; Mining; Upper Peninsula (Mich.)--Social life and customs; Upper Peninsula (Mich.)--Songs and music; Wages;	

ffsc-265 Train, Alfred and Winifred (Moore) Born in Calumet, Mich.	Interviewed by: Berry, Betty. Sep 1973 in Interviewees' home in Laurium, Mich. Inclusive dates: 1903-11000s
Places and Names: Calumet, MI; Lake Linden, MI; Laurium, MI. Calumet Union Building; Calumet women's club; Calumet Theater; Vivian Store	
Subjects: Calumet (Mich.); Department stores; Dress codes; Ethnic relations; Lake Linden (Mich.); Laurium (Mich.); Upper Peninsula (Mich.)--Social life and customs; Upper Peninsula (Mich.)--Songs and music; Women's clubs;	

ffsc-266 Treize, Norman Born 1888, Ishpeming, Mich.	Interviewed by: Helgren, Dorias & Harju, Larry. 8 Aug 1974 in Calumet, Mich. Inclusive dates: 1930s - 11000s
Subjects: Autopsy; Brothels; Copper mines and mining -- Accidents; Exhumation; Law enforcement; Prostitution; Shipwrecks; Slot machines;	

ffsc-267 Tuomi, Fanni	Interviewed by: (interviewer unknown). 22 Aug 1977
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ffsc-269 Turunen, Evelyn	Interviewed by: Loukinen, Elaine. 28 Sept 1974 Inclusive dates: 1920s - 1970s
Subjects: Babysitting; Basketball; Canning and preserving; Chores; Church; Education; Electricity; Farm Life -- Pelkie (Mich.); Farming; Games; Language and languages; Leisure; Milk; Parenting; Rural schools; School sports; Skiing; Tobogganing;	

ffsc-270 Turunen, Reuben	Interviewed by: Loukinen, Michael. 28 Sept 1974 in Pelkie, Mich. Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1970s
Places and Names: Pelkie, MI. Matt Turunen; Pastor Koski; Pastor Groop; Pastor Pikkusaari; Emil Pelto; Maki's store	
Subjects: Candy; Cheese factories -- Pelkie (Mich.); Chores; Clearing of land; Clergy; Communism; Cooperative societies; Creameries -- Pelkie (Mich.); Education; Entrepreneurship; Family -- History; Farming; Finnish Americans; Floods; Ford Motor Company; Games; Languages and language; Logging -- Upper Peninsula (Mich.); Logging trucks; Lumber Camps; Lutheran church; Parenting; Pelkie (Mich.); Sawmills; School discipline; Schools; Sports; Sunday schools; Teachers; Tractors; Tree stump removal;	

U

ffsc-271 Unknown	Interviewed by: Barr, Robert J. Inclusive dates: 1910s
Places and Names: Lake Linden, MI. "Big Annie" Clements	
Subjects: Calumet and Hecla Mining Company; Conflicts; Copper miners' strike, Mich., 1913-1914; Copper mines and mining; Ethnic groups; Gunfights; Law enforcement; Orators; Parades; Strikebreakers; Strikes and lockouts;	

ffsc-272 Uusitalo, Eino; Erickson, Emil; Takalo, John; Hiltunen, Alice	Interviewed by: Loukinen, Michael. 24 July 1973 Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1940s
Places and Names: Pelkie, MI. Hardy Ryan; Dr. Buckland; Curly Jack; Matt Turunen; Matt Oja; Matt Ruona; "Flat Nose"	
Subjects: Agricultural machinery Anecdotes; Bars (drinking establishments); Bears; Bedbugs; Berries; Burning coal; Business enterprises; Canning and preserving; Community life; Cream-separators; Crosscut saws; Distilling, Illicit; Ethnic conflict; Ethnic groups; Ethnic relations; Farm equipment; Federal Land Bank; Finnish Americans; Food Preservation; Framing; Game wardens; General stores; Great Depression; Hardwoods; Home remedies; Knife fighting; Landlords; Landowners; Lice; Loans; Local exchange trading systems; Log transportation; Logging -- Equipment and supplies; Lumber camps; Medical care; Partnership; Physicians; Poaching; Railroads; Storytelling; Superstition; Swearing; Swedish Americans; Timber; Traditional medicine; Tree felling; Tree stump removal; Trees; Venison; Wages;	

V

ffsc-273

Vivian, Elizabeth

Interviewed by: Berry, Betty. 30 July 1973 in Houghton, Mich.

W

ffsc-274

Waisanen, William

Interviewed by: Loukinen, Michael. 31 July 1973 in Pelkie, Mich.
Inclusive dates: 1900s - 11000s

Places and Names: Charlie Warren, Billy Peteski; Alphonse 'Middy' Gauthier, John Dunsmore, Matt Oja, Matt Ruona, Emil Pelto

Subjects: Cheese factories; Communism; Cooperative societies -- Pelkie (Mich.); Country life; Creameries; Dairy farming; Farming; General stores; Hunting; Prices; Railroad ties; Railroad tracks; Railroads; Socialism; Tree stump removal;

ffsc-275

Waisanen, William, Matt ; Erickson, Art

Interviewed by: Loukinen, Michael. 28 Sept 1974 in Pelkie, Mich.
Inclusive dates: 1900s - 11000s

Places and Names: Alston, MI; Pelkie, MI. William Pelkie, John Dunsmore, Bill Dorphy

Subjects: Alcohol; Buildings; Cable cars (Streetcars); Calumet & Hecla Band; Calumet (Mich.); Calumet and Hecla Mining Company; Copper mines and mining; Copper Range Railroad Company; Dentistry; Distilling, Illicit; Education Entertainment events; Episcopal Church; Ethnic groups; Freemasonry; General stores; Great Depression; Historic buildings; Houghton County (Mich.); Keweenaw Central Railroad; Keweenaw County (Mich.); Lawrence College (Appleton, Wis.); Librarians; Library resources; Music; Passenger trains; Public libraries; Railroads; Recessions; Schools -- Calumet (Mich.); Societies; Theater and society; Welfare and society; World War, 1914-1918;



ffsc-276

Wakeham, William and Eva

Born 14 Mar 1899, England

Interviewed by: Puotinen, Art. 24 July 1973 in Interviewee's home in Liminga
Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1970s

Places and Names: Freda Mill

Subjects: Armistice Day--United States Baptism; Butchers; Church; Community life; Cornish pasties; Cornwall (England : County); Cupping; Family -- History; Farming; Funeral service; Great Depression; Haying equipment; Haying; Home remedies; Labor unions; Machine guns; Midwifery; Naturalization; Religion; Traditional medicine; United States. Works Progress Administration; World War, 1914-1918;

ffsc-277

Walli, Frank

Interviewed by: Ollila, Douglas. 8 Aug 1973

Subjects: Union Organizing; National Miner's Union; Wagner Act; International Union of Mine, Mill, and Smelter Workers; Steelworkers' Union; Työmies newspaper; Recruitment of Finns and Italians; Bruno Hall; Treatment of strikers; Unemployment Committees;

ffsc-278 Warner, Anne and Earl Ann Born 1897, Chassell, Mich.	Interviewed by: Godell, Swande. 18 Aug 1975 in Interviewee's home in Chassell, Mich. Inclusive dates: 1900-1940s
Places and Names: Chassel, MI. Chassell School; Knights of Columbus; Chassell Bowling Alley; Knights of Pythias Lodge	
Subjects: Chassell (Mich.); Ethnic relations; Knights of Pythias; Rural education; Scandinavian Americans;	

ffsc-279 Wiljanen, Martha	Interviewed by: Ranta, Elma. 15 Oct 1974 in Marquette, Mich. Inclusive dates: 1900s - 1970s
Places and Names: North Range Mining Company; Cleveland-Cliffs Iron Company	
Subjects: Clergy; Family -- History; Finnish Americans; Iron mines and mining -- Negaunee (Mich.); Iron mines and mining; Labor unions; Lutheran church; Negaunee (Mich.); North Range Mining Company; Politics; Socialism; Sunday school; Tuberculosis;	

ffsc-280 Williams, Barbara	Interviewed by: Puotinen, Art. 3 Aug 1972 Inclusive dates: 1910s - 1940s
Places and Names: Lawrence College, Appleton, WI; Crestview; Electric Park; Eagle River Hotel; Calumet Theater; Hell Town (Wyoming Location); Fortnightly Club; Rambletown	
Subjects: Alcohol; Buildings; Cable cars (Streetcars); Calumet & Hecla Band; Calumet (Mich.); Calumet and Hecla Mining Company; Copper mines and mining; Copper Range Railroad Company; Distilling, Illicit; Education Entertainment events; Episcopal Church; Ethnic groups; Freemasonry; General stores; Great Depression; Historic buildings; Houghton County (Mich.); Keweenaw Central Railroad; Keweenaw County (Mich.); Lawrence College (Appleton, Wis.); Librarians; Library resources; Music; Passenger trains; Public libraries; Railroads; Recessions; Schools -- Calumet (Mich.); Societies; Theater and society; Welfare and society; World War, 1914-1918;	

ffsc-281 Willman, Judge Charles Born 3 Aug 1908, Rockland, Mich.	Interviewed by: Puotinen, Heino "Hap". 9 Aug 1973 in Interviewee's home in Ontonagon, Mich. Inclusive dates: 1910s - 1970s
Places and Names: Ontonagon County Historical Society; Upper Peninsula's Writer's Conference	
Subjects: Archaeology; Education; Ethnic groups; Excavations (Archaeology); Family -- History; Finnish Americans; Fortune telling; Fraternal organizations; Juvenile delinquents; Lutheran church; Ontonagon County (Mich.); Picnics; Probate courts; Religion; Writing;	

ffsc-282 Willmers, Edward	Interviewed by: Bleise, Arbutus. 2 July 1973 Inclusive dates: 1910s - 1940s
Places and Names: Mrs. Juntunen	
Subjects: Cupping; Home remedies; Traditional medicine; Salves	

ffsc-283 Wilmar, Jo (Kelly) Born in Ireland	Interviewed by: (interviewer unknown). 28 Jan 1976 Inclusive dates: 1900s-1920s
Places and Names: Calumet, MI; Sacred Heart Church; Calumet & Hecla Band; Electric Park; Kelly's Crossing	
Subjects: Calumet (Mich.); Calumet (Mich.)--Ethnic relations--History--20th century Calumet & Hecla Band; Irish Americans; Irish Songs and music; Irish Songs and music; Calumet & Hecla Band; Calumet (Mich.)--Ethnic relations--History--20th century	

ffsc-284 Winker, Dr. Henry J.	Interviewed by: Johnson, Del in Interviewee's home in L'Anse, Mich. Inclusive dates: 1920s - 1960s
Places and Names: Baraga County Memorial Hospital	
Subjects: Career development; Education; Ford Motor Company; Ford, Henry, 1863-1947; L'Anse (Mich.); Medical care -- Baraga County (Mich.); Pequaming (Mich.); Physicians; Snowshoes and snowshoeing; Student aid; Wolves;	

ffsc-285 Wittaniemi, Arvid Born 10 Nov 1871, Kemi, Finland	Interviewed by: Loukinen, Michael. 29 Sept 1974 Inclusive dates: 1870s - 1960s
Places and Names: Jacobsville, MI. Bridgeman Russell; Diamond Lumber Company; White Pine Mine	
Subjects: Anecdotes; Burial; Cemeteries; Christmas; Communism; Country life; Cows; Discipline of children; Emigration and immigration; Family -- History; Farm equipment; Farming; Farming; Haying equipment; Home remedies; Jacobsville (Mich.); Local exchange trading systems; Parenting; Peddlers; Politics; Presidents -- United States -- Election; Quarries and quarrying -- Equipment and supplies; Quarries and quarrying; Religion; Roads -- Snow and ice control; Sandstone; Shingles; Snowplows; Socialism; Tailoring; Tobacco; Traditional Medicine; Underwear Woodwork;	

ffsc-286

Woodbury, Edson Odell
Born 18 Sept 1879, Ontonagon,
Mich.

Interviewed by: Puotinen, Heino "Hap". 4 Aug 1972 in Cane Court Senior Citizen's
Housing, Ontonagon, Mich.
Inclusive dates: 1890s - 11000s

Places and Names: Ontonagon, MI; White Pine, MI; Rockland, MI; Ontonagon Fire, 25 Aug. 1896. Ontonagon Fire, 25th
August 1896; Diamond Match Company

Subjects: Baseball; Community life -- Ontonagon (Mich.); Community life -- Ontonagon (Mich.); Community life; Dance
parties; Deer; Diamond Match Company; Family -- History; Fires; Fires; General stores; Grade school; Health
insurance; Hunting; Journalism; Logging; Lumber camps; Medical care; Militias; Newspapers; Ontonagon (Mich.);
Physicians; Railroads; Recreation; Sawmills -- Ontonagon; Scrapbooks; Teachers; Tourism; Vietnam War, 1961-1975;

Y

ffsc-288

Yokie, Edith M.

Interviewed by: Parenti, Constance. 9 Aug 1973 in
Interviewee's home in Eagle River, Mich.
Inclusive dates: 1850s - 1910s

Places and Names: Hurontown, MI; Dodgeville, MI. Huron Mine

Subjects: Bands (Music); Baseball; Boardinghouses; Buildings; Calumet & Hecla Band; Calumet and Hecla Mining
Company; Chimney sweeps; Chores; Christmas; Church buildings; Copper Miners' Strike, Mich, 1913-1914; Copper
mines and mining -- Accidents; Copper mines and mining; Delivery of goods; Dodgeville (Mich.); Emigration and
immigration; Ethnic groups; Family -- History; Fourth of July celebrations; Funeral rites and ceremonies; Housekeeping;
Ice -- Manufacture; Immigrants; Methodist church; Mine lighting; New Year; Nicknames; Occupational physicians;
Physicians; Railroads; Recreation; Transportation;