

#### AN INTRODUCTION TO BARAGA COUNTY

Beginning in the seventeenth century French voyageurs, trappers, and missionaries camped in the vicinity of L'Anse at the bottom of Keweenaw Bay. Later in 1831 the Slovenian-born, Father Frederic Baraga established a mission at Zeba and then moved it across the bay to Assinins. The county was established in 1875.

The area was well wooded and timber was the basis for the local economy. Numerous immigrants were attracted to the county to work in the woods. In the 20<sup>th</sup> century Norwegians moved to the sawmill town of Pequaming where in the late 1930s a few Norwegian customs survived. Rye bread was popular along the lutefisk. "Frenchtown" in the north section of the town became home to Finns after 1900 and became known as "Finntown."

The town of Skanee, named after an area in Sweden was first settled by fishermen who fished the waters of Huron Bay. Then the area was homesteaded by Swedish lumbermen who turned to farming. In the 1930s hundreds of bushels of apples and potatoes were shipped from the area. These Swedish and Finnish farmers also were fine dairy farmers. The ghost-town of Arvon, home to slate quarries was named after a Welsh community.

<b>REGULAR &amp; ETHNIC</b>	POPULATION – 1910	OF BARAGA	COUNTY
Political Sub- division	Total Pop.	Ethnic Pop.	Percent
Arvon Township	390	167	43%
Baraga Township	2,548	435	29%
Baraga City	1,071	286	27%
Covington Township	646	291	45%
L'Anse City	708	191	27%
L'Anse Township	2,083	494	24%
Spurr Township	460	278	60%
TOTAL	6,835	2,142	31%

# MICHIGAN, BARAGA COUNTY, ARVON TOWNSHIP, 1910

		<u> </u>										r		
Occupation	Canadian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Czech (Bohemian)	Danish	English	Finn	Finn Swede	German	Norwegian	Scot	Swede	Swiss	TOTAL
Carpenter			1											1
Farm														
Farmer	1	1						1	1	3		41	1	49
Farm Laborer									1	1		5		7
Fisherman, Hunter, Trapper												1		1
Fisherman (Pulls Nets)			1						1			1		3
Lumber Camp														
Blacksmith			1											1
Cant Hooker	1		1											2
Carpenter			1											1
Cedar Maker											1	1		2
Cook			2								1	1		2
Foreman			2											2
Laborer		1	2	1				3		1		4		12
Log Loader		1	Z					5				2		2
Teamster												1		1
Watchman						1						'		1
Walchinan						1								•
Lumber Mill														
Carloader														
Guider								1						1
Laborer							1	1				1		3
Piler								1				2		3
Superintendent									1			1 -		1
Teamster			1											1
Trim Man												2		2
-														
Merchant Dry Goods												1		1
Merchant												1		1
House Ware														
Minister												1		1
(Lutheran)														
None	1	7	5				2	7		2		36		60
Own Income									1			4		5
Physician					1									1
TOTAL	2	11	18	1	1	1	3	14	5	7	1	103	1	167

				1	r	1			1		
Occupation	Belgian (Walloon)	Canadian English	Canadian French	Danish	English	Finn	Finn Swede	French	German	lrish	Italian
Delter			1				1				
Baker			1				1				
Beer Agent			1								
Boarding			1				2				
House Keeper											
Blacksmith		1	2				1				
Carpenter		1	1						1		
Cashier (Bank)		1									
Cigar Maker		1							1		
Confectionery											
Merchant		1								1	1
Saleswoman		1									
Juicswonnun		1									
Constable											
		1									
Drayman		I				1					
Farm				_							
Farm Laborer											
Farmer		1	3			1	1				
Gardener					1						
Fisherman		3									
Hardware		1									
Store											
Hotel											
Proprietor											
Servant							1				
Johnann											
Housekeeper		1							1		
Justice of the		1							1		
Peace		I									
		3	1			2	2				
Laborer		3	-			2	2				
Laundress		1	1								
Livery Stable		1									
Proprietor											
Lumber Camp											
Cook			1								
Foreman			1								
Laborer			1				1				
Lumber Mill											
Barn Boss		1									
Bookkeeper		1									
Boom Boss		1	1								
Cedar				1	1	t					
Inspector											
Decker			2			1					
Edger			<u> </u>			1					
Engineer									1		
					1	<u> </u>					
Filer					1						

Occupation	Belgian (Walloon)	Canadian English	Canadian French	Danish	English	Finn	Finn Swede	French	German	Irish	Italian
Fireman			1								1
Laborer		2	3			19	20		1		
Lath Weaver			4				1				
Longshoreman		3								1	
Lumber								1	1		
Inspector											
Overseer									1		
Sailor											
Sawyer					1						
Scaler									1		
Setter											
Teamster		2	1								
Watchman		2									
Merchant											
Dry Goods											
General Store											
Midwife					1						
None		6	15		3	22	22		6	5	
Own Income		2									
Painter		1									
Railroad											
Section Boss											
Section Hand							1				
Datall Cara and											
Retail Grocery						1	1				
Partner						1	1				
Salesman						I					
Saloon											
Bartender		1									
Proprietor		2	1								
Порнетог		2	1		-						
Servant						1					
Shoemaker						1					
Salesman-					1	1				1	
Grocery											
Street Laborer	1	1		1	1		1	1	1	1	
(Village)	·										
Teamster			1								
Timber Cruiser											
TOTAL	1	42	43	1	7	45	56	1	14	7	2

		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Occupation	Norwegian	Polish	Scot	Slovenian	Swede	Welsh	Yiddish (Finn)	Yiddish (Hungarian)	Yiddish (Russian)	TOTAL
Deulisen										
Baker					_					2
Beer Agent					1					2
Boarding										3
House Keeper										
Blacksmith										4
Carpenter					7					10
Cashier (Bank)										1
Cigar Maker										2
Confectionery										
Merchant				1						4
Saleswoman										1
Constable					1					1
Drayman										1
Farm		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Farm Laborer					2					3
Farmer					-					6
Gardener										1
Ourdener										
Fisherman	1									4
Hardware	1									1
Store										
31016										
Hotel										
Proprietor					1					1
					I					1
Servant										<u> </u>
Housekeeper	1									2
Housekeeper	1									3
Justice of the										1
Peace					1					•
Laborer					I					9
Laundress										1
Livery Stable										1
Proprietor										
Lumber Camp										
										1
Cook					1					1
Foreman					1					2
Laborer										2
Lumber Mill										
Barn Boss										1
Bookkeeper										1
Boom Boss			-							2
Cedar			1							1
Inspector										
Decker										2
Edger					1					2
Engineer										1
Filer		1	1							1

Occupation	Norwegian	Polish	Scot	Slovenian	Swede	Welsh	Yiddish (Finn)	Yiddish (Hungarian)	Yiddish (Russian)	TOTAL
Fireman		1								3
Laborer					8	1				54
Lath Weaver										5
Longshoreman		1								5
Lumber										2
Inspector										
Overseer										1
Sailor						1				1
Sawyer										1
Scaler										1
Setter	1				1					2
Teamster					1					4
Watchman										2
Merchant										
Dry Goods							1		2	3
General Store					1				~	1
										-
Midwife										1
None	1	2		1	11	1		1		96
Own Income	1	2			1	1		1		3
Painter					1					1
1 diritor										
Railroad										
Section Boss	1									1
Section Hand	1									2
Section nama										2
Retail Grocery										
Partner										2
Salesman										1
Salesinan										
Saloon										
Bartender					1					2
Proprietor					3					6
Troplicioi					0					0
Salesman -										1
Grocery										•
Servant					1					2
Shoemaker			1							1
Street Laborer			1							1
(Village)										
Teamster										1
Timber Cruiser	1									1
TOTAL	7	3	1	2	47	3	1	1	2	286

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Boarding House Cook         Image: Corpenter         Image: Corperter         Image: Corper<	Occupation	Canadian English	Canadian French	Canadian Ojibwe	English	French	Finn	Finn Swede	German
House Cook         Image: Solution of the solu	Boarding								
Carpenter         2         3            Convent, Catholic                Baker             1           Laundress            1           Teacher            1           Copper Mill Fireman         1              Cook         1         1              Cook         1         1              Farm                Cook         1         1               Cook         1         1         1               Housekeeper                 Manager                 Jaiborer         2									
Convent, Cotholic         Image: Convent, Cotholic         Image: Convent, Cotholic         Image: Convent, Convent, Earn         Image: Convent, Convent, Earn         Image: Convent, Convent, Copper Mill         Image: Convent, Convent, Copper Mill         Image: Convent, Convent, Farm         Image: Convent, Convent, Convent, Farm         Image: Convent, Convent, Convent, Farm         Image: Convent, Convent, Convent, Farm         Image: Convent, Convent, Farm         Image: Convent, Convent, Farm         Image: Convent, Farm         Image: Conven, Farm         Image: Convent, Farm									
Catholic         Image: Solution of the second	Carpenter		2				3		
Baker         Image: second secon									
Laundress       1       1       1       1         Teacher       1       1       1       1         Copper Mill       1       1       1       1         Fireman       1       1       1       1         Farm       1       1       1       1         Cook       1       1       1       1         Farm Laborer       5       1       1       2         Farmer       7       23       1       1       54       3       11         Garden       1       1       1       1       1       1       1       1         Housekeeper       1									
Teacher       Image: state of the state of									<u> </u>
Copper Mill         1 <th< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></th<>									
Fireman         Image: second sec	leacher								
Cook         1         1         1         1         2           Farm Laborer         5         1         1         54         3         11           Garden         1         1         54         3         11         1         54         3         11           Garden         1         1         54         3         11         1         54         3         11           Garden         1         1         54         3         11         1			1						
Cook         1         1         1         1         2           Farm Laborer         5         1         1         54         3         11           Garden         1         1         54         3         11         1         54         3         11           Garden         1         1         54         3         11         1         54         3         11           Garden         1         1         54         3         11         1									
Farm Laborer         5         1         1         2           Farmer         7         23         1         1         54         3         11           Garden         1         1         54         3         11         1         54         3         11           Laborer         1         1         54         3         1         1         1         1           Housekeeper         1         1         1         1         1         1         1           Manager         1         1         1         1         1         1         1           Grocer         1         1         1         1         1         1         1           Grocery         2         2         5         1         1         1         1           Janitor         2         2         5         1         1         1         1           Laborer         4         12         1         1         1         1         1           Laborer         2         5         1         1         1         1         1           Woodchopper         1         1					•				
Farmer       7       23       1       1       54       3       11         Garden       1			-	-				0	
Garden       1       1         Housekeeper       1       1         Manager       1       1         Fisherman       1       1         Grocer       1       1         Grocery       2       1         Janitor       2       1         Laborer       4       12       1         Janitor       2       1       1         Laborer       4       12       1         Laborer       2       5       1         Laborer       2       5       1         Cook       1       1       1         Laborer       2       5       1         Scaler (Log       1       1       1         Woodchopper       1       1       1         None       4       28       5       2       88       2       8         Own Income       3       1       1       1       1         Priest       1       1       1       1         Railroad       1       1       1       1         Cook       1       1       1       1         Cook <t< td=""><td></td><td>7</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>1</td><td></td><td></td><td>11</td></t<>		7				1			11
Laborer       Image       Image       Image       Image         Manager       Image       Image       Image       Image       Image         Fisherman       Image       Image       Image       Image       Image       Image         Fisherman       Image       Image       Image       Image       Image       Image         Grocer       Image       Image       Image       Image       Image       Image         Grocery       2       Image       Image       Image       Image       Image       Image         Janitor       Image       Image <t< td=""><td></td><td>/</td><td>23</td><td></td><td></td><td>I</td><td>54</td><td>3</td><td></td></t<>		/	23			I	54	3	
Housekeeper       Image       Image       Image         Manager       Image       Image       Image       Image         Fisherman       Image       Image       Image       Image       Image         Fisherman       Image       Image       Image       Image       Image       Image         Grocery       2       Image       Image       Image       Image       Image       Image         Janitor       Image									I
Manager       Image       Image       Image       Image       Image         Fisherman       Image       Image       Image       Image       Image       Image         Grocer       1       Image       Image       Image       Image       Image       Image         Grocery       2       Image       Image       Image       Image       Image       Image         Janitor       Image       Imag									
Fisherman       1       1       1         Grocer       1       1       1         Grocery       2       1       1         Janitor       2       1       1         Janitor       2       1       1         Janitor       2       1       1         Janitor       2       2       1         Laborer       4       12       1         Lumber Camp       1       1       1         Cook       1       1       1         Laborer       2       5       1         Scaler (Log       1       1       1         Woodchopper       1       1       1         None       4       28       5       2       88       2       8         Own Income       3       1       1       1       1         Post Office       1       1       1       1         Railroad       1       1       1       1         Cook       1       1       1       1         Cook       1       1       1       1         Groeman       1       1       1									
Grocer       1	managor								
Grocer       1	Fisherman						1		1
Salesman       2         Janitor       2         Laborer       4         Laborer       4         Lumber Camp       12         Cook       1         Laborer       2         Scaler (Log       1         Train)       1         Woodchopper       1         None       4         28       5         None       4         28       5         None       4         28       5         None       4         28       5         2       88         Own Income       3         Post Office       1         None       1         None       4         28       5         20       88         Own Income       3         None       1         None       1         None       2         10       1         Post Office       1         None       2         None       2         None       2         10       1         11 <td></td> <td>1</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>		1							
Janitor       2         Laborer       4         Lumber Camp       12         Cook       1         Laborer       2         Laborer       2         Laborer       2         Scaler (Log       1         Train)       1         Woodchopper       1         None       4         28       5         None       4         28       5         None       4         28       5         None       4         28       5         2       88         Own Income       3         Post Office       1         None       1         Railroad       1         Cook       1         Cook       1         Cook       1         Cook       1         Car Repairmen       1         Foreman       1         Saloonkeeper       1         Saloonkeeper       1         Saw Mill       1			2						
Laborer       4       12       1         Lumber Camp       1       1       1         Cook       1       1       1         Laborer       2       5       1         Scaler (Log       1       1       1         Train)       1       1       1         Woodchopper       1       1       1         None       4       28       5       2       88       2       8         Own Income       3       1       1       1       1       1         Post Office       1       1       1       1       1         Railroad       1       1       1       1       1         Cook       1       1       1       1       1         Saloonkeeper       1       1       1       1       1         Saw Mill       1       1       1       1       1									
Lumber Camp         Image: Cook									
Cook       1	Laborer		4				12	1	
Cook       1									
Laborer       2       5       1         Scaler (Log Train)       1       -       -       -         Woodchopper       1       -       -       -         None       4       28       5       2       88       2       8         Own Income       3       - <td></td> <td></td> <td>1</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>			1						
Scaler (Log Train)       1							5	1	
Train)       1       1       1         Woodchopper       1       1       1         None       4       28       5       2       88       2       8         Own Income       3       1       1       1       1         Post Office       1       1       1       1         Priest       1       1       1       1         Cook       1       1       1       1         Cook       1       1       1       1         Foreman       1       1       1       1         Laborer       3       2       2       2         Saloonkeeper       1       1       1       1         Saw Mill       1       1       1       1		1	Z				5	1	
Woodchopper       1       I       I       I       I       I         None       4       28       5       2       88       2       8         Own Income       3       I       I       I       I       I         Post Office       I       I       I       I       I       I         Priest       I       I       I       I       I       I         Railroad       I       I       I       I       I       I         Cook       I       I       I       I       I       I       I         Cook       I	Train)								
None         4         28         5         2         88         2         8           Own Income         3         1	Woodchopper		1						
Own Income         3         I         I           Post Office         1         1         1           Priest         1         1         1           Railroad         I         I         I           Cook         I         I         I           Car Repairmen         I         I         I           Foreman         1         I         I           Laborer         3         3         2         2           Saloonkeeper         1         I         I         I									
Post Office       1         Priest       1         Railroad       1         Cook       1         Car Repairmen       1         Foreman       1         Laborer       3         Saloonkeeper       1         Saw Mill       1		4		5	2		88	2	8
Priest     1       Railroad     1       Cook     1       Car Repairmen     1       Foreman     1       Laborer     3       Saloonkeeper     1       Saw Mill     1	Own Income		3						
Railroad     Image: Cook       Cook     Image: Cook       Car Repairmen     Image: Cook       Foreman     1       Laborer     3       Saloonkeeper     1       Saw Mill     Image: Cook							1		
Cook         Image: Cook	Priest								1
Cook         Image: Cook	Pailroad								
Car Repairmen         I         I           Foreman         1         1           Laborer         3         3         2         2           Saloonkeeper         1         I         I         I           Saw Mill         I         I         I         I									
Foreman         1         1         1           Laborer         3         3         2         2           Saloonkeeper         1              Saw Mill									
Laborer         3         3         2         2           Saloonkeeper         1         1         1         1           Saw Mill         1         1         1         1			1				1		
Saloonkeeper         1		3						2	
Saw Mill									
	Saloonkeeper		1						
	Saw Mill								
	Laborer		1						

Occupation	Canadian English	Canadian French	Canadian Ojibwe	English	French	Finn	Finn Swede	German
Sawyer		1						
Servant (Private Family)						1		
Stamp Mill								
Carpenter						2		
Engineer		1						
Fireman		1						
Laborer						1		
Watchman	1							
Township Road Laborer		1						
Trapper (at home)								
Washerwoman						3		
TOTAL	17	82	5	5	1	178	11	25

				-				
Occupation	lrish	Norwegian	Polish	Puerto Rican	Scot	Slovenian	Swede	TOTAL
Boarding							1	1
							1	
House Cook							1	1
Blacksmith							1	1
Carpenter								5
Convent, Catholic								
Baker								1
Laundress								1
Teacher								1
reachei								-
Coppor Mill								1
Copper Mill								1
Fireman	<b> </b>							
Farm								
Cook							-	2
Farm Laborer	1				1		9	20
Farmer	2	3	8			2	25	140
Garden								1
Laborer								
Housekeeper							1	1
Manager		1						1
Fisherman								2
Grocer								1
Grocery								2
Salesman								~
Janitor								2
		1	1					
Laborer		1	1					19
Lumber Camp								
Cook								1
Laborer								8
Scaler (Log								1
Train)								
Woodchopper								1
None		3	7		1	3	26	177
Own Income			1				2	6
Post Office								1
Priest								1
Railroad								
Cook							1	1
Car Repairmen		1					1	2
Foreman	1					1	3	5
Laborer							2	12
20.00101								
	I	I	I	1	I	I	I	

Occupation	lrish	Norwegian	Polish	Puerto Rican	Scot	Slovenian	Swede	TOTAL
Saloonkeeper								1
Saw Mill								
Laborer								1
Sawyer								1
Servant (Private Family)								1
Stamp Mill								
Carpenter								2
Engineer								1
Fireman							1	2
Laborer	1							2
Watchman								1
Township Road Laborer								1
Trapper (at home)				1				1
Washerwoman								3
TOTAL	4	9	17	1	2	5	73	435

# MICHIGAN, BARAGA COUNTY, COVINGTON TOWNSHIP, 1910

Occupation	Canadian	Canadian French	English	Finn	German	Norwegian	Swede	Swiss	TOTAL
Bartender				2					2
Carpenter			1	2					3
Dressmaker				1					1
Farm									
Blacksmith				1					1
Cook				1					1
Dairywoman				1					1
Farmer	1	5		60			7		73
Farm Laborer				36		1			37
Teamster				6					6
Woodchopper				12					12
Housekeeper				1			1		2
Laborer		3		9			1		13
- · · ·									
Lumber Camp				1					
Housekeeper				1					1
Teamster		1		I					1
Top Loader		1		10					10
Woodchoopper				10					10
Manager (General Store)							1		1
None				104	1		8		113
Planing Mill							1		1
Laborer									
Railroad									
Section							1	1	2
Foreman									
Section Laborer				3				1	4
Salesman				3					3
Saloon Keeper				1					1
Shoemaker		ļ		1					1
TOTAL	1	9	1	256	1	1	20	2	291

#### MICHIGAN, BARAGA COUNTY, L'ANSE CITY, 1910 Page 1

Occupation         Image of the second s			1		1	1	1	1		1				
Bark Peeler         1         1           Blacksmith         2         1         2           Captoin         1         1         1           (Lumber Tug)         1         1         1           Carpenter         1         1         1           Clerk         1         1         1           Clerk         1         1         1           Former         2         1         2         1           Former         1         1         2         1           Former         1         1         2         1         1           Fisherman         1         1         1         1         1           Housework         1         1         1         1         1           Housework         1         1         1         1         1           Janitor (School)         1         1         1         1         1           Laborer         5         1         4         1         1         1           Loborer         5         1         4         1         1         1           Loborer         6         1 <td< td=""><td>Occupation</td><td>Canadian English<sup>1</sup></td><td>Canadian French<sup>2</sup></td><td>Danish</td><td>English</td><td>French</td><td>German</td><td>Irish</td><td>Norwegian</td><td>Russian Jewish</td><td>Scot</td><td>Swede</td><td>Welsh</td><td>TOTAL</td></td<>	Occupation	Canadian English <sup>1</sup>	Canadian French <sup>2</sup>	Danish	English	French	German	Irish	Norwegian	Russian Jewish	Scot	Swede	Welsh	TOTAL
Bark Peeler         1         1           Blacksmith         2         1         2           Captoin         1         1         1           (Lumber Tug)         1         1         1           Carpenter         1         1         1           Clerk         1         1         1           Clerk         1         1         1           Former         2         1         2         1           Former         1         1         2         1           Former         1         1         2         1         1           Fisherman         1         1         1         1         1           Housework         1         1         1         1         1           Housework         1         1         1         1         1           Janitor (School)         1         1         1         1         1           Laborer         5         1         4         1         1         1           Loborer         5         1         4         1         1         1           Loborer         6         1 <td< td=""><td>D suda su</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>,</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>-</td></td<>	D suda su						,							-
Blacksmith         2         2         2           Captain         1         1         1         1           Carpenter         1         1         1         1           Carpenter         1         1         1         1           Clerk         1         1         1         1         1           Tesmaker         1         1         1         1         1         1           Farmer         1         2         2         1         1         2         1         10           Farmer         1         2         1         1         1         1         1         1           Garden Loborer         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1           Garden Loborer         5         1         4         1			_											
Captain         1         1         1           (Lumber Tug)         1         1         1         1           Clerk         1         1         1         1         1           Clerk         1         1         1         1         1         1           Dressmaker         1         1         1         1         1         1         1           Farmer         1         2         2         1         1         2         1         0           Farmer         1         2         1         1         2         1         0         2           Garden Laborer         1         1         1         1         1         1         1           Fisherman         1         1         1         1         1         1         1           Jonitor (School)         1         1         1         1         1         1         1           Jeweler         1         1         1         1         1         1         1           Jonitor (School)         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1           Jew														
(Lumber Tug)         Image: state			2											2
Carpenter       1       1       1       1       1         Clerk       1       1       1       1       1       1         Dressmaker       1       1       1       1       1       1         Farm       1       1       1       2       1       1       2       1       10         Farm       1       1       1       2       1       1       2       1       10         Farm       1       1       1       2       1       10       2       10         Farm       1       1       1       1       2       1       10       2       10       10       2       10       10       11	Captain		1											1
Carpenter       1       1       1       1       1         Clerk       1       1       1       1       1       1         Dressmaker       1       1       1       1       1       1         Farm       1       1       1       2       1       1       2       1       10         Farm       1       1       1       2       1       1       2       1       10         Farm       1       1       1       2       1       10       2       10         Farm       1       1       1       1       2       1       10       2       10       10       2       10       10       11	(Lumber Tug)													
Clerk       1       1       1       1         Parme       1       1       1       1       1         Farme       1       1       1       1       1       1         Farme       1       2       2       1       1       2       1       1       2       1       1         Farm Laborer       1       1       1       2       1       1       2       1       1       2       1       10       2       10       10       2       10       11       2       1       10       2       1       10       2       1       10       11 <th1< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>1</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>1</td></th1<>					1									1
Dressmaker         1         1         1         1         1           Farmer         1         2         2         1         1         2         1         10           Farmer         1         2         2         1         1         2         1         10           Farmer         1         2         1         1         2         1         10           Garden Laborer         1         1         1         1         1         1         1           Fisherman         1         1         1         1         1         1         1           Housework         1         1         1         1         1         1         1           Jeweler         1         1         1         1         1         1         1           Jamitor (School)         1         4         10         10         10         10           Landlooker         1         1         1         1         1         1         1           Contractor         1         1         1         7         1         1         2           Lubbere         6         1 <td< td=""><td></td><td></td><td>1</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>1</td></td<>			1											1
Farm         Image: constraint of the second se							1							
Farmer         1         2         2         1         1         2         1         10           Garden Laborer         1         1         1         1         2         1         10         2           Garden Laborer         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         2           Fisherman         1         1         1         1         1         1         1           Idake)         1         1         1         1         1         1         1           Janitor (School)         1         1         1         1         1         1         1           Jeweler         1         1         1         1         1         1         1           Laborer         5         1         4         1         1         1         1           Contractor         1         1         1         1         1         1         1           Cook         2         1         1         1         7         1         1         1         1           Merchant         1         1         1         1         1         1	Brossmator													· ·
Farmer         1         2         2         1         1         2         1         10           Garden Laborer         1         1         1         1         2         1         10         2           Garden Laborer         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         2           Fisherman         1         1         1         1         1         1         1           Idake)         1         1         1         1         1         1         1           Janitor (School)         1         1         1         1         1         1         1           Jeweler         1         1         1         1         1         1         1           Laborer         5         1         4         1         1         1         1           Contractor         1         1         1         1         1         1         1           Cook         2         1         1         1         7         1         1         1         1           Merchant         1         1         1         1         1         1	Form													
Farm Laborer         1         1         2           Garden Laborer         1         1         1         1         1           Fisherman (Lake)         1         1         1         1         1           Housework         1         1         1         1         1         1           Janitor (School)         1         1         1         1         1         1         1           Jaweler         5         1         4         1         1         1         1           Laborer         5         1         4         1         1         1         1           Laborer         6         1         1         1         1         1         1           Contractor         1         1         1         1         2         1         1           Cok         2         1         1         2         1         1         2           Laborer         6         1         1         7         1         2         1         1         2           Laborer         1         1         1         1         2         1         1         1         2		1	2		2			1	1			2	1	10
Garden Laborer       1       1       1       1         Fisherman (Lake)       1       1       1       1         Housework       1       1       1       1         Janitor (School)       1       1       1       1         Jeweler       5       1       4       1       1         Laborer       5       1       4       1       1         Landlooker       1       1       1       1       1         Lumber Camp       1       1       1       1       1         Contractor       1       1       7       1       1       7         Luborer       6       1       1       7       1       2       2         Laborer       6       1       1       7       1       2       2         Laborer       1       1       7       1       2       2       1       1         Merchanti       1       1       1       1       2       2       1       1         Merchandise)       1       1       1       1       3       3       3       3       3       3       3		1			Z			1	1			Z	1	
Fisherman (Lake)         1         1         1         1         1         1           Housework         1         1         1         1         1         1           Janitor (School)         1         1         1         1         1         1           Jeweler         1         1         1         1         1         1           Laborer         5         1         4         1         1         1           Laborer         1         1         1         1         1         1           Lumber Camp         1         1         1         1         1         1           Contractor         1         1         1         1         1         1         1           Cook         2         1			I					•						
(Lake)       1       1       1         Housework       1       1       1         Janitor (School)       1       1       1         Jeweler       1       1       1         Laborer       5       1       4       10         Laborer       5       1       4       10         Landlooker       1       1       11         Lumber Camp       1       1       1         Contractor       1       1       1         Cook       2       1       1       1         Cook       2       1       1       7         Lumberman       3       1       1       7         Lumberman       3       1       1       7         Lumberman       3       1       1       7         Merchant       1       1       7       1         (General Merchandise)       1       1       1       7         None       1       53       4       16       11       2         Pole Yard       4       1       1       3       3         Pole Yard       4       1       1 <td>Garden Laborer</td> <td></td> <td>1</td>	Garden Laborer													1
(Lake)       1       1       1         Housework       1       1       1         Janitor (School)       1       1       1         Jeweler       1       1       1         Laborer       5       1       4       10         Laborer       5       1       4       10         Landlooker       1       1       11         Lumber Camp       1       1       1         Contractor       1       1       1         Cook       2       1       1       1         Cook       2       1       1       7         Lumberman       3       1       1       7         Lumberman       3       1       1       7         Lumberman       3       1       1       7         Merchant       1       1       7       1         (General Merchandise)       1       1       1       7         None       1       53       4       16       11       2         Pole Yard       4       1       1       3       3         Pole Yard       4       1       1 <td>-</td> <td></td>	-													
Housework       I <thi< th="">       I       <thi< th=""> <thi< t<="" td=""><td></td><td></td><td>1</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>1</td></thi<></thi<></thi<>			1											1
Janitor (School)       1       1       1       1         Jeweler       5       1       4       1       10         Laborer       5       1       4       10       10         Landlooker       1       4       10       10       10         Lumber Camp       1       1       1       10       10         Contractor       1       1       1       1       10         Contractor       1       1       1       1       1         Cook       2       1       1       7       2         Laborer       6       1       1       7       1       7         Lumberman       3       1       1       7       1       1       7         Lumberman       3       1       1       1       7       1       1       2         Merchantise)       1       1       1       1       1       2       1       1       1       2         Merchandise)       1       1       1       1       1       1       1       1       1       1       1       1       1       1       1       1														
Jeweler       1       1       1       1       1       1         Laborer       5       1       4       1       10         Landlooker       1       1       1       1       1         Lumber Camp       1       1       1       1       1         Contractor       1       1       1       1       1         Cook       2       1       1       1       2         Laborer       6       1       1       7       2         Lubberman       3       1       1       7       1         Merchant (General Merchandise)       1       1       1       7         None       1       53       4       16       11       2       1       1         Plumber       2       1       1       1       1       1       1       1         Plumber       2       1       1       1       1       1       1       1         Plumber       2       1       1       1       1       1       1       1       1         Railroad       1       1       1       1       1       1	Housework								1					1
Jeweler       1       1       1       1       1       1         Laborer       5       1       4       1       10         Landlooker       1       1       1       1       1         Lumber Camp       1       1       1       1       1         Contractor       1       1       1       1       1         Cook       2       1       1       1       2         Laborer       6       1       1       7       2         Lubberman       3       1       1       7       1         Merchant (General Merchandise)       1       1       1       7         None       1       53       4       16       11       2       1       1         Plumber       2       1       1       1       1       1       1       1         Plumber       2       1       1       1       1       1       1       1         Plumber       2       1       1       1       1       1       1       1       1         Railroad       1       1       1       1       1       1	Janitor (School)											1		1
Laborer       5       1       4       1       10         Landlooker       1       1       1       1         Lumber Camp       1       1       1       1         Contractor       1       1       1       2         Laborer       6       1       1       7         Lumberman       3       1       1       7         Lumberman       3       1       1       7         Lumberman       3       1       1       7         Merchant (General Merchandise)       1       1       1       2         None       1       53       4       16       11       2       1       6       1       96         Painter       1       1       1       1       1       1       1         Plumber       2       1       1       1       1       1       1         Rediroad       1 <th1< th="">       1       <th1< th=""> <th1< td="" th<=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>1</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>1</td></th1<></th1<></th1<>							1							1
Landlooker       1       1       1         Iumber Camp       1       1       1         Contractor       1       1       1         Cook       2       1       2         Lumberman       3       1       7         Lumberman       3       1       7         Lumberman       3       1       7         Merchant       1       7         Merchantise)       1       1       7         None       1       23       4       16       11       2       1       6       1       96         Painter       1       1       1       1       2       1       6       1       96         None       1       53       4       16       11       2       1       6       1       96         Painter       1       1       1       1       3 <td></td> <td></td> <td>5</td> <td></td> <td>1</td> <td></td> <td>4</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>10</td>			5		1		4							10
Lumber Camp         Image: Contractor         Image: Contractor <th< td=""><td></td><td>1</td><td>Ű</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></th<>		1	Ű											
Contractor       1       1       1       1       1         Cook       2       1       1       1       2         Laborer       6       1       1       7         Lumberman       3       1       1       3         Rafter       1       1       1       1       3         Rafter       1       1       1       1       1       1         Merchant       1       1       1       1       1       2         Merchandise)       1       1       1       1       2       1       1       1         None       1       53       4       16       11       2       1       1       6       1       96         Painter       1	Editolokol													•
Contractor       1       1       1       1       1         Cook       2       1       1       1       2         Laborer       6       1       1       7         Lumberman       3       1       1       3         Rafter       1       1       1       1       3         Rafter       1       1       1       1       1       1         Merchant       1       1       1       1       1       2         Merchandise)       1       1       1       1       2       1       1       1         None       1       53       4       16       11       2       1       1       6       1       96         Painter       1	Lumbor Camp													
Cook       2       1       2         Laborer       6       1       1       7         Lumberman       3       1       1       3         Rafter       1       1       1       1         Merchant (General Merchandise)       1       1       1       1         None       1       53       4       16       11       2       1       1       1         None       1       53       4       16       11       2       1       1       1       1         Painter       1			1											1
Laborer       6       1       1       7         Lumberman       3       1       1       3         Rafter       1       1       1       1         Merchant (General Merchandise)       1       1       1       1         None       1       53       4       16       11       2       1       1       6       1       96         Painter       1														
Lumberman         3         3         3         3         3         3         3         3         3         3         3         3         3         3         3         3         1         2         1         1         1         1         2         1									1					
Rafter       1       1       1       1       1       1         Merchant (General Merchandise)       1       1       1       1       1       2         None       1       53       4       16       11       2       1       6       1       96         Painter       1														
Merchant (General Merchandise)       1       1       1       1       2         None       1       53       4       16       11       2       1       6       1       96         Painter       1       1       16       11       2       1       1       1       1       1         Plumber       2       1       16       11       2       1<														
(General Merchandise)       1       53       4       16       11       2       1       1       6       1       96         Painter       1       1       16       11       2       1       1       6       1       96         Painter       1	Rafter		1											1
(General Merchandise)       1       53       4       16       11       2       1       1       6       1       96         Painter       1       1       16       11       2       1       1       6       1       96         Painter       1														
Merchandise)       Image: Section Laborer       Section Laborer       Image: Section Laborer <thimage: laborer<="" section="" th=""> <thimage: labor<="" section="" td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>1</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>1</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>2</td></thimage:></thimage:>				1						1				2
None         1         53         4         16         11         2         1         1         6         1         96           Painter         1														
Painter       1       1       1         Plumber       2       1       3         Pole Yard       4       1       5         Laborer       1       5         Railroad       1       1       1         Roadmaster       2       1       1         Retired       1       1       2       1         Retired       1       1       2       1         Road       1       1       2       1	Merchandise)													
Plumber         2         1         3           Pole Yard         4         1         5           Laborer         4         1         5           Railroad         1         1         1         1           Roadmaster         2         1         1         1           Section Laborer         2         1         3           Retired         1         1         2         1           Retired         1         1         2         1	None	1	53		4		16	11	2	1	1	6	1	96
Plumber         2         1         3           Pole Yard         4         1         5           Laborer         4         1         5           Railroad         1         1         1         1           Roadmaster         2         1         1         1           Section Laborer         2         1         3           Retired         1         1         2         1           Retired         1         1         2         1	Painter		1											1
Pole Yard Laborer       4       1       I       5         Railroad       I       I       I       I       I       I       I       5         Railroad       I       I       I       I       I       I       I       I       I         Roadmaster       I       I       I       I       I       I       I       I         Rection Laborer       I       I       I       I       I       I       I       I         Retired       I <thi< th=""></thi<>			2					1						3
Laborer         Image: Constraint of the section					1	l	1							5
Railroad         Image: Constraint of the section														
Roadmaster         1         1         1           Section Laborer         2         1         3           Retired         1         1         2           Retired         1         1         2           Road         1         1         2														
Roadmaster         1         1         1           Section Laborer         2         1         3           Retired         1         1         2           Retired         1         1         2           Road         1         1         2	Railroad													
Section Laborer         2         1         3           Retired         1         1         2         1         3           Retired         1         1         2         1         3           Road         1         1         2         1         3												1		1
Retired         1         2           Road         I									2					
Road	Section Laborer								2			1		3
Road	Deline		1						1					_
	Ketired													2
	Construction			I					I					

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> 3 Canadian English were further identified as Native Americans: 1 farmer, 1 none and 1 farmer.

 $<sup>^2</sup>$  3 Canadian French were further identified as Native Americans: none- 1; and 2 plumbers with their own shops.

#### MICHIGAN, BARAGA COUNTY, L'ANSE CITY, 1910 Page 2

Occupation	Canadian English <sup>3</sup>	Canadian French⁴	Danish	English	French	German	lrish	Norwegian	Russiam Jewish	Scot	Swede	Welsh	TOTAL
Laborer		3				1							4
Teamster		1											1
Saloon Keeper		5			1	1		1					8
Seamstress		1											1
Sheriff (County)		1											1
Store Keeper							1	1					2
Tailor							1						1
TOTAL	3	99	1	9	1	25	17	10	2	1	11	2	181

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> 3 Canadian English were further identified as Native Americans: 1 farmer, 1 none and 1 farmer.

 $<sup>^4</sup>$  3 Canadian French were further identified as Native Americans: none- 1; and 2 plumbers with their own shops.

### MICHIGAN, BARAGA COUNTY, L'ANSE TOWNSHIP, 1910 Page 1

Occupation	Austrian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Canadian Ojibwe	English	Finn	German	lrish	Norwegian	Polish	Slovenian	Swede	TOTAL
Boarding House													
House Keeper			2			2							4
Proprietor			1										1
Servant						2							2
Carpenter			1	1					2				4
Cedar Yard, Laborer								1					· ·
Coal Delivery		1			1							1	3
		1			'							1	5
Cord Wood													
						0							0
Chopper						8							8
Laborer						1							-
<u>Ele atriaism</u>								1					-
Electrician								1					1
(Lighting Station)			1						1				_
Engineer			1						1				2
(Stationary)													
Farm													
Farm Laborer			1			36							37
Farmer		2	1	1		18	1	1	6	1		1	32
Housekeeper						2						1	3
Fisherman (Retail)													
									1				1
Hotel													
House Dryer									1				1
Housekeeper				1	1	1						1	4,
Junk Dealer												1	1
Laborer			5	2	1	2		1	1		1	1	14
Lath Mill Laborer									3				3
									-				
Laundress													
Home				1									1
Private Family				1									1
Lumber Camp													
Cook									3				3
Foreman									1				1
Laborer	1	8	23			7						2	41
Sawyer	'	1	23			/						2	3
Teamster		I	1										1
Teamsier			1										
Lumber									1				1
									I				
Contractor/Dealer													<u> </u>
Lumber Yard													$\vdash$
												1	1
Foreman						-						1	1
Laborer						7			4			1	12
Tallyman									1			1	2
	L											I	

### MICHIGAN, BARAGA COUNTY, L'ANSE TOWNSHIP, 1910 Page 2

Occupation	Austrian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Canadian Ojibwe	English	Finn	German	Irish	Norwegian	Polish	Slovenian	Swede	TOTAL
Mail Carrier									1				1
Marble Worker					1								1
Mill Boom													
Laborer			2						1				3
Mill Lath													
Laborer									3				3
Setter			1						1				2
Trimmer									1			1	2
Mill Yard													
Laborer						1			3				4
Teamster			3						-				3
Watchman						1							1
													-
Miner, Iron						1							1
None		5	28	2	3	58	1	2	43	1		18	161
Own Income		0	1		Ŭ	00		~	10			10	1
Poor Farm													
House Keeper			1										1
Laborer												1	1
Manager			1										1
Manager													-
Proprietor ("Works")			1										1
Quarry Foreman								1					1
													•
Railroad													
Brakeman		1											1
Grader		3	2			12		2		1		1	21
Laborer		1	1			6		2	4			8	22
Section Gang						-		1	1			3	5
Foreman									•			Ũ	•
Shoreman									1				1
Teamster			2										2
Road Work Laborer				1		2							3
Sailor (Great Lakes)									1				1
Saw Mill													
Blacksmith												2	2
Carpenter		1	1		1	1					1		1
Edgeman		t			1	t	1		2	1	t i		2
Filer		1				1	1		1	1			1
Foreman		t	1		1	t	1			1	t i		1
Grader	1								1				1
Laborer	1		4			26			4				34
Nail Wright	1								1		<u> </u>	1	2
Sawyer	1		2						2			<u> </u>	4
			~			1			~		1		
Servant (Prvt Home)						1			1			1	2

### MICHIGAN, BARAGA COUNTY, L'ANSE TOWNSHIP, 1910 Page 3

Occupation	Austrian	Canadian English	Canadian French	Canadian Ojibwe	English	Finn	German	lrish	Norwegian	Pole	Slovenian	Swede	TOTAL
Shingle Mill													
Sawyer			1						2				3
Weaver									1				1
Steam Tug (BR Hebard)													
Cook									1				1
Fireman		1							1				2
Mair (?)									1				1
Piler									1				1
Whaleman									1				1
Watchman			1		1								1
TOTAL	1	23	90	10	7	194	2	12	105	3	1	46	494

# MICHIGAN, BARAGA COUNTY, SPURR TOWNSHIP, 1910

Occupation	Canadian English	Canadian French	Czech (Bohemian)	English	Finn	German	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Russian	Serbian	Swede	TOTAL
Boarding House														
Cook												1		1
Keeper					5			3		1				9
Servant					5									5
Farm					5				1					6
Laborer														
Farmer	1	1			3				1					6
Mine, Iron														
Carpenter				1					1					2
Dry House							1							1
Laborer														-
Engineer		1										1		1
Foreman				2								1		3
Laborer					5		1			01	1	22	4	32
Miner				8	85		1	28		21				143
Surfaceman					2			1						3
Teamster	1				1									2
Trackman								1						1
	,	0		-	0.5		1							
None	6	2		5	35		1		2				2	53
Railroad														
Section									1					1
Foreman														
Section				1	3									4
Laborer					5									-
Edboron														
Retired				1										1
Seamstress								<u> </u>	1	<u> </u>				1
(Works Out)									'					
								1	1	1		1	1	
Shoemaker					1			1		1				1
Trapper			1			ĺ		1	1	1		1		1
Wood						1								1
Chopper														
TOTAL	8	4	1	18	150	1	3	33	7	22	1	24	6	278